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Social Cohesion

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## SCP Documentation

*German Social Cohesion Panel*

# SCP 2021/22 W1 Questionnaire T2: All Questionnaire Modules of Wave 1 Part 2 (English)



### German Social Cohesion Panel

Established in 2021, the German Social Cohesion Panel (SCP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households in Germany, carried out in collaboration of the Research Institute Social Cohesion (RISC) and the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP).

The aim of the SCP Documentation is to thoroughly document the survey's data collection and data processing.

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# **SCP Documentation**

*German Social Cohesion Panel*

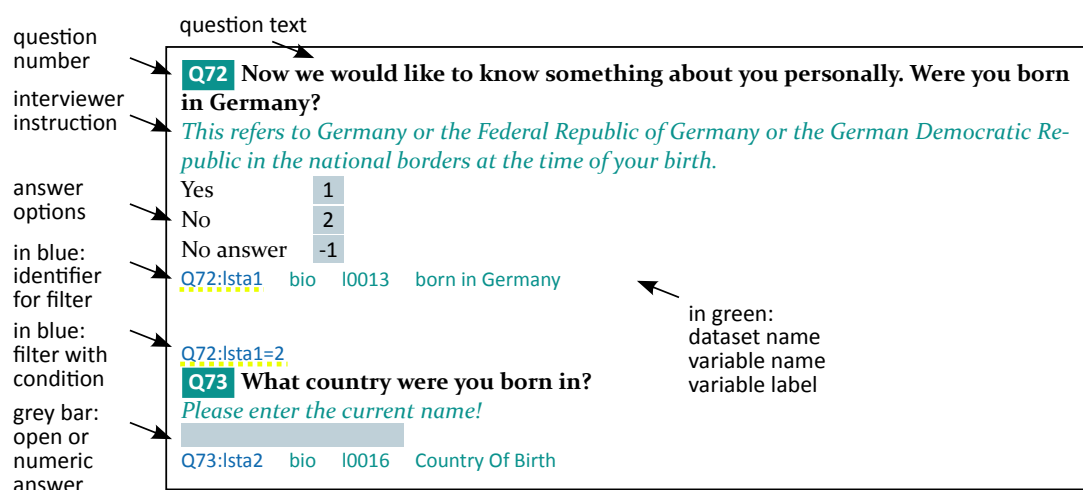
## **SCP 2021/22 W1 Questionnaire T2: All Questionnaire Modules of Wave 1 Part 2 (English)**

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## Reading Aid

This representation of the questionnaire contains the same informations as the portal `paneldata.org`.



Here, in addition to the *question number*, *question text*, *interviewer instructions*, and *answer options*, you find printed in green the *file name* and the *variable name* with the *variable label*, which contains information from the question. If you see rows of green lines below the answer option, the questionnaire defines several variables or informations are stored in more than one data set.

The *routing by filters* is depicted in blue.

Each variable is preceded by an identifier, which usually contains the question number and which is used when the variable is used in filters in subsequent questions. Such filters are usually placed as input filters (gatekeepers) at the beginning of a question. An identifier that is referred to in the input filter of a subsequent question is marked yellow as an example.

This reading aid does not cover a few exceptional cases: If the filter (as gatekeeper) only affects one of several variables for a question, the filter is printed in blue behind the variable. There you will also find a “go to” command in the form 2 @ Q73. Here, the questionnaire skips to question 73 if answer 2 was given.

Phrases that are not already translated in English are displayed in German and preceded by [de].

## **About this Questionnaire**

This questionnaire contains all questions from the second part of wave 1 (W1T2) of the German Social Cohesion Panel (SCP). The survey took place from December 15th, 2021 to July 11th, 2022 and targeted so-called anchor persons (AP) that were initially randomly selected from population registers, as well as all other household members (HM) over the age of 18 named by the anchor persons. The questionnaire consists of two sections: a personal questionnaire and a household questionnaire. Personal questions were generally given to all respondents, while household questions were only asked to the anchor persons. The survey was conducted as a mixed-mode survey (PAPI and CAWI). In addition to the German questionnaire, respondents in the CAWI mode also had an English-language questionnaire available. Further question-specific differences in the questionnaire presentation between the two modes are listed in this document under the respective question.

## M1 Basic information and controls

### pgmode Survey Mode

Paper questionnaire, postal (PAPI) 210

Online questionnaire (CAWI) 300

pgmode:pgmode h hghmode Survey Mode

pgmode:pgmode hgen hghmode Survey Mode

pgmode:pgmode p pgmode Survey Mode

pgmode:pgmode pgen pgmode Survey Mode

### restype Type of respondent

Anchor person (AP) 1

Household member (HM) 2

restype:restype p restype Type of respondent

restype:restype pbrutto restype Type of respondent

restype:restype pgen restype Type of respondent

### ankerwechsel HH survey respondent

Initial AP 0

New AP 1

Other HM 2

ankerwechsel:ankerwechsel h ankerwechsel HH survey respondent

ankerwechsel:ankerwechsel p ankerwechsel HH survey respondent

### interviewdatum Interview: date

interviewdatum:interviewdatum h interviewyear Interview: year

interviewdatum:interviewdatum h interviewmonth Interview: month

interviewdatum:interviewdatum h interviewday Interview: day

interviewdatum:interviewdatum hgen hghmonth HH-Related Survey Month

interviewdatum:interviewdatum hgen iyear HH-Related Survey Year

interviewdatum:interviewdatum p interviewyear Interview: year

interviewdatum:interviewdatum p interviewmonth Interview: month

interviewdatum:interviewdatum p interviewday Interview: day

interviewdatum:interviewdatum pgen pgpiyear Person-Related Survey Year

interviewdatum:interviewdatum pgen pgmonth Person-Related Survey Month

**interviewdauer** Interview: length

interviewdauer:interviewdauer p interviewdauer Interview: length

**interviewsprache** Interview: language

German 1  
English 5

interviewsprache:interviewsprache h interviewsprache Interview: language  
interviewsprache:interviewsprache p interviewsprache Interview: language

**intvollst** Interview: compl.

Completed 1  
Break-off, compl. criteria achieved 2  
Break-off, compl. criteria not achieved 3  
intvollst:intvollst h intvollst Interview: compl.  
intvollst:intvollst p intvollst Interview: compl.

restype: restype=1

**P1** Preload: Person indicated household members in wave 1 part 1...

*Is automatically filled in the background and not displayed to the person.*

... and named household members for an invitation to participate 0  
... but did not name any household members for an invitation to participate 1  
This is a preload variable and is not included in the p-dataset.

## M2 Individual questionnaire

**Q1** How satisfied are you today with the following areas of your life?

*Please rate on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Completely dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Completely satisfied'. You can use the values in between to make your estimate.*

How satisfied are you ...



	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Com- pletely dissat- isfied										Com- pletely satis- fied
... with your health?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your sleep?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... (if employed) with your job?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... (if you are a homemaker) with your work at home?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your household income?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your personal income?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your dwelling?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your home environment?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your leisure time?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... (if you have small children) with the childcare available?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your family life?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your schooling and vocational training?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- Q1:plifesat01 p plifesat01 Satisfaction: health
- Q1:plifesat02 p plifesat02 Satisfaction: sleep
- Q1:plifesat03 p plifesat03 Satisfaction: job
- Q1:plifesat04 p plifesat04 Satisfaction: work at home
- Q1:plifesat05 p plifesat05 Satisfaction: HH inc.
- Q1:plifesat06 p plifesat06 Satisfaction: pers. inc.
- Q1:plifesat07 p plifesat07 Satisfaction: dwelling
- Q1:plifesat08 p plifesat08 Satisfaction: home environment
- Q1:plifesat09 p plifesat09 Satisfaction: leisure time
- Q1:plifesat10 p plifesat10 Satisfaction: available childcare
- Q1:plifesat11 p plifesat11 Satisfaction: family life
- Q1:plifesat12 p plifesat12 Satisfaction: schooling & vocational train.

German CAWI: „... mit Ihrem Schlaf?“, „... (falls sie erwerbstätig sind) mit Ihrer Arbeit?“, additional answer options of plifesat03, plifesat04 and plifesat10 11=„Trifft nicht zu“ stored under -2=„Trifft nicht zu“; German PAPI: „... mit Ihrem Schlaf“, „... (falls Sie erwerbstätig sind) mit Ihrer Arbeit?“, no additional answer options

**Q2 Please state how often you experienced the following feelings in the last four weeks.**

How often have you felt ...

	Very rarely	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often
... angry?	1	2	3	4	5
... worried?	1	2	3	4	5
... happy?	1	2	3	4	5
... sad?	1	2	3	4	5
... lonely?	1	2	3	4	5
Q2:pfeelnow01 p pfeelnow01	Feeling: angry				
Q2:pfeelnow02 p pfeelnow02	Feeling: worried				
Q2:pfeelnow03 p pfeelnow03	Feeling: happy				
Q2:pfeelnow04 p pfeelnow04	Feeling: sad				
Q2:pfeelnow05 p pfeelnow05	Feeling: lonely				

**Q3 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?**

	Disagree completely	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree completely
Society is falling apart more and more.	1	2	3	4	5
Social cohesion in Germany is at risk.	1	2	3	4	5
Too many cultural differences damage the cohesion of Germans.	1	2	3	4	5
The social inequalities in Germany are so great that they endanger cohesion.	1	2	3	4	5
Q3:psoccoh01 p psoccoh01	Soc. cohesion: society is falling apart				
Q3:psoccoh02 p psoccoh02	Soc. cohesion: cohesion is at risk				
Q3:psoccoh03 p psoccoh03	Soc. cohesion: cultural differences damage cohesion				
Q3:psoccoh04 p psoccoh04	Soc. cohesion: soc. inequalities endanger cohesion				

**Q4 Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics?**

A lot	1
Moderately interested	2
Not so interested	3
Not at all	4
Q4:ppolinterst p ppolinterst	Political interest

**Q5a** Many people in Germany lean towards one party in the long term, even if they occasionally vote for another party. Do you lean towards a particular party?

SPD	1
CDU/CSU	2
FDP	3
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	4
Die Linke	5
Alternative für Deutschland (AfD)	6
NPD/Republikaner/Die Rechte	7
Other	8
No party	9

Q5a:ppartytend p ppartytend Party affiliation

German CAWI: „obwohl Sie“; German PAPI: „obwohl sie“

Q5a: ppartytend=8

**Q5b** Which other party do you tend to support?

*Please enter.*

This question is not included in the datasets p or h due to data privacy, because it may deanonymize respondents.

German CAWI: „Welcher anderen Partei neigen Sie zu?“; German PAPI: „Welcher?“

**Q6** To find out about current events in Germany, how often do you use the following sources of information?

*We are referring here to television or radio broadcasts and printed newspapers and magazines, as well as apps, media libraries and other online offers.*

	Every day	At least once per week	At least once per month	Rarely	Never
Public service TV channels (e.g. ARD, ZDF, Dritte Programme, ARTE)	1	2	3	4	5
Private TV channels (e.g. RTL, Sat1, Pro7, Vox)	1	2	3	4	5
Public service radio stations (e.g. Deutschlandfunk, Westdeutscher Rundfunk, Bayerischer Rundfunk)	1	2	3	4	5
Private radio stations (e.g. Antenne Bayern, Radio FFN, Big FM, Radio Brocken)	1	2	3	4	5
Tabloids (eg. Bild, express, Hamburger Morgenpost, B.Z.)	1	2	3	4	5
National daily newspapers (e.g. FAZ, Welt, Süddeutsche Zeitung)	1	2	3	4	5
Regional and local daily newspapers (e.g. Rheinische Post, Thüringer Allgemeine, Hamburger Abendblatt)	1	2	3	4	5
Weekly newspapers and news magazines (e.g. Zeit, Spiegel, Stern, Focus)	1	2	3	4	5
News content on e-mail portals (e.g. gmx, t-online, web.de)	1	2	3	4	5

Q6:pinform01 p pinform01 Inform. source: public service TV channel  
 Q6:pinform02 p pinform02 Inform. source: private TV channel  
 Q6:pinform03 p pinform03 Inform. source: public service radio station  
 Q6:pinform04 p pinform04 Inform. source: private radio station  
 Q6:pinform05 p pinform05 Inform. source: tabloid  
 Q6:pinform06 p pinform06 Inform. source: national daily newspaper  
 Q6:pinform07 p pinform07 Inform. source: regional & local daily newspaper  
 Q6:pinform08 p pinform08 Inform. source: weekly newspaper & news magazine  
 Q6:pinform09 p pinform09 Inform. source: e-mail portal

**Q7 How often do you use social media to find out about current events in Germany?**

*By social media, we mean Facebook, Twitter, Instagram and YouTube, for example.*

- Every day  1
- At least once per week  2
- At least once per month  3
- Rarely  4
- Never  5

Q7:pinfosmed p pinfosmed Use of soc. media source of inform.

Q7: pinfosmed=1:4

**Q8 When using social media to find out about current events in Germany: Have you subscribed to the following offers or people on social media or are you following them?**

	Yes	No
Well-known journalistic news media (e.g. Tagesschau, Spiegel, Bild, a daily newspaper)	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2
Politicians/parties	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2
Scientists	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2
Actors, athletes, singers, influencers	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2
Non-governmental organisations (NGOs), citizens' initiatives or activists (e.g. Greenpeace, Amnesty International, Greta Thunberg)	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2
Religious or spiritual offers/persons	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2

Q8:pfollow01 p pfollow01 Soc. Media: journalistic news media

Q8:pfollow02 p pfollow02 Soc. Media: politicians/parties

Q8:pfollow03 p pfollow03 Soc. Media: scientists

Q8:pfollow04 p pfollow04 Soc. Media: actors, athletes, singers, influencers

Q8:pfollow05 p pfollow05 Soc. Media: NGOs, citizens' initiatives, activists

Q8:pfollow06 p pfollow06 Soc. Media: relig./spiritual offers/persons

**Q9 There is a lot of discussion nowadays about globalisation. What is your opinion?**

*Please respond with values ranging from 0 to 10. 0 means that you fully agree with the statement above. 10 means that you fully agree with the statement below. You can use the values in between to rank your position.*

- 0 The German economy should isolate itself from the global market.  0
- 1  1
- 2  2
- 3  3
- 4  4
- 5  5
- 6  6
- 7  7
- 8  8
- 9  9
- 10 The German economy should open up to the global market.  10

Q9:pglob01 p pglob01 Globalisation: economy should isolate itself vs. open up

0 We can only solve our problems nationally.	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 We can only solve our problems globally.	10

Q9:pglob02 p pglob02 Globalisation: solve problems nationally vs. globally

0 Globalisation creates more disadvantages.	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 Globalisation creates more advantages.	10

Q9:pglob03 p pglob03 Globalisation: creates more disadvant. vs. advantages

0 Germany should close its borders.	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 Germany should open its borders even more.	10

Q9:pglob04 p pglob04 Globalisation: close borders vs. open borders

0 We should see ourselves first and foremost as Germans.	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 We should see ourselves first and foremost as world citizens.	10

Q9:pglob05 p pglob05 Globalisation: self-perception as Germans vs. world citizens

German CAWI: „Aussage oben“, „Aussage unten“; German PAPI: „Aussage auf der linken Seite“, „Aussage auf der rechten Seite“

**Q10** The issue of immigration is controversial in Germany. Please rate each of the following statements.

*Please rate on a scale from 0 to 10.*

Is it generally bad or good for the German economy that migrants come here?

0 bad	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 good	10

Q10:pmig01 p pmig01 Immigration: impact on economy

Is cultural life in Germany generally undermined or enriched by immigration?

0 undermined	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 enriched	10

Q10:pmig02 p pmig02 Immigration: impact on cultural life

Does immigration make Germany a worse or better place to live?

0 a worse place	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 a better place	10

Q10:pmig03 p pmig03 Immigration: impact on quality of life

**Q11** How much do you personally trust the following groups of people?

What about ...

	0 No trust at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Complete trust
... your family and relatives?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... your friends and acquaintances?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... your neighbours?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... your colleagues at your place of work or traineeship?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... people you meet for the first time	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... people of another religion	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... people of another nationality	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... people who have a different political opinion?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- Q11:ppertrust01 p ppertrust01 Trust: family & relatives
- Q11:ppertrust02 p ppertrust02 Trust: friends & acquaint.
- Q11:ppertrust03 p ppertrust03 Trust: neighbours
- Q11:ppertrust04 p ppertrust04 Trust: colleagues at work
- Q11:ppertrust05 p ppertrust05 Trust: people one meets for the first time
- Q11:ppertrust06 p ppertrust06 Trust: people of another religion
- Q11:ppertrust07 p ppertrust07 Trust: people of another nationality
- Q11:ppertrust08 p ppertrust08 Trust: people with different political opinion

German CAWI: additional answer option of ppertrust04 11=„Habe keine Arbeit“ stored under -2=„Trifft nicht zu“; German PAPI: no additional answer option



**Q12 Thinking about your childhood and adolescence, what played a major role in your upbringing?**

My parents set a high value on me ...

... having good manners.

- Not important at all  1
- Unimportant  2
- Neither agree nor disagree  3
- Somewhat important  4
- Very important  5
- I grew up without parents.  6

Q12:pedugol01 p pedugol01 Educ. goal: having good manners

	Not important at all	Unimportant	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat important	Very important
... being independent and self-reliant.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... working hard to achieve success.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... having a sense of responsibility.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... being imaginative.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... showing respect and tolerance towards others.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... being economical.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... being determined and persistent.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... being religious.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... being selfless and helpful.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
... being obedient.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

Q12:pedugol02 p pedugol02 Educ. goal: being independent & self-reliant Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol03 p pedugol03 Educ. goal: working hard to achieve success Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol04 p pedugol04 Educ. goal: having sense of responsibility Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol05 p pedugol05 Educ. goal: being imaginative Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol06 p pedugol06 Educ. goal: showing respect & tolerance Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol07 p pedugol07 Educ. goal: being economical Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol08 p pedugol08 Educ. goal: being determined & persistent Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol09 p pedugol09 Educ. goal: being relig. Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol10 p pedugol10 Educ. goal: being selfless & helpful Q12: pedugol01 !=6

Q12:pedugol11 p pedugol11 Educ. goal: being obedient Q12: pedugol01 !=6

German CAWI: „Bin ohne Eltern aufgewachsen“ additional answer option of pedugoal01; German PAPI: „Bin ohne Eltern aufgewachsen“ below item battery

**Q13v** The following section relates to your parents.

Does your father live here in your household?

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Yes               | 1 |
| No                | 2 |
| Father is unknown | 3 |

Q13v:pfatherhh p pfatherhh Father lives in HH

German PAPI: Q13v-20m as one question with columns „Vater“ and „Mutter“ and additional note „Bitte beantworten Sie die Fragen 13 bis 20 zunächst in der linken Spalte für Ihren Vater und danach in der rechten Spalte für Ihre Mutter.“, questions in left column include „Ihr Vater/Ihre Mutter“

Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

**Q14v** What year was your father born?

*If you cannot specify the exact year of birth, please estimate it.*

Year of birth: 1840-1990

Q14v:pfatherbirth p pfatherbirth Father birth year

German CAWI: additional note „Wenn Sie das genaue Geburtsjahr nicht angeben können, schätzen Sie bitte.“; German PAPI: no additional note

Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

**Q15v** In what country was your father born?

- |                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| In Germany         | 1 |
| In another country | 2 |

Q15v:pfathcountry p pfathcountry Father birth country

Q13v & Q15v: (pfatherhh !=3) & (pfathcountry=2)

**Q16v** In which other country?

*Please give the country's present-day German name.*

Q16v:pfathothcount p pfathothcount Father other birth country

German CAWI: „In welchem anderen Land?“, country selection from a drop-down list; German PAPI: „In welchem anderen Land wurde Ihr Vater/Ihre Mutter geboren?“, free text field

Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

**Q17v** What is the highest school-leaving certificate that your father has earned?

*If he graduated abroad, please state the comparable degree.*

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| No school-leaving certificate   | 1 |
| Lower secondary school  | 2 |
| Intermediate track (Mittlere Reife / Realschule / 10th grade GDR)                       | 3 |
| High school, A-level, general or subject-linked higher education entrance qualification | 4 |
| Other type of school  | 5 |

Q17v:pfatheredu01 p pfatheredu01 Father highest school degree

Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

**Q18v Did your father complete vocational training or a university degree?**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| Yes, vocational training                                | 1 |
| Yes, university degree                                  | 2 |
| No, he did not complete training or a university degree | 3 |

Q18v:pfatheredu02 p pfatheredu02 Father professional qualification

German CAWI: no additional note; German PAPI: additional note „Bei Abschluss im Ausland geben Sie bitte den vergleichbaren Abschluss an.“

Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

**Q19v Which of the following categories describes your father's occupational status when you were 15 years old?**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Worker, including in agricultural sector   | 1 |
| White-collar worker  | 2 |
| Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional soldiers) | 3 |
| Self-employed  | 4 |
| My father was not employed when I was 15 years of age  | 5 |
| My father had already passed away when I was 15 years of age                                 | 6 |

Q19v:pfatherocc01 p pfatherocc01 Father occ. status at age 15

Q19v:pfatherocc01 pgen pgfegp081\_scp Father: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

German CAWI: „als Sie 15 Jahre alt waren?“, 5=„Mein Vater war nicht erwerbstätig, als ich 15 Jahre alt war“ and 6=„Mein Vater war bereits verstorben, als ich 15 Jahre alt war“ last answer options; German PAPI: „als Sie selbst 15 Jahre alt waren?“, 5=„War nicht erwerbstätig (als ich 15 Jahre alt war)“ and 6=„War verstorben (als ich 15 Jahre alt war)“ first answer options; Q19v-19v\_d as one question with additional note „Kreuzen Sie zunächst die Oberkategorie (in blauer Farbe gedruckt) an und wählen Sie dann die passende darunter stehende Kategorie aus. Beachten Sie die Antwortmöglichkeiten auf der folgenden Seite.“

Q13v &amp; Q19v: (pfatherhh !=3) &amp; (pfatherocc01=1)

**Q19v\_a What kind of worker was your father when you were 15 years old?**

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Unskilled worker                     | 1 |
| Semi-skilled worker                  | 2 |
| Skilled/specialist worker            | 3 |
| Foreman, group leader                | 4 |
| Master craftsperson (Meister/Polier) | 5 |

Q19v\_a:pfatherocc02 p pfatherocc02 Father type of worker at age 15

Q19v\_a:pfatherocc02 pgen pgfegp081\_scp Father: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

Q13v & Q19v: (pfatherhh !=3) & (pfatherocc01=2)

**Q19v\_b What kind of employee was your father when you were 15 years old?**

- Employee that follows general instructions (e.g. salesperson, data typist, secretarial assistant, care assistant) 1
- Employee working as professional who follows instructions (e.g. clerk, accountant, technical draftsman) 2
- Employee who works independently and is responsible for personnel (e.g. research assistant, authorised signatory, head of a department, master craftsman in an employment relationship) 3
- Employee with comprehensive management responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. director, managing director, board member) 4

Q19v\_b:pfatherocc03 p pfatherocc03 Father type of employee at age 15

Q19v\_b:pfatherocc03 pgen pgfegp081\_scp Father: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

Q13v & Q19v: (pfatherhh !=3) & (pfatherocc01=3)

**Q19v\_c What kind of civil servant was your father when you were 15 years old?**

- Lower level 1
- Middle level 2
- Upper level 3
- Executive level 4

Q19v\_c:pfatherocc04 p pfatherocc04 Father type of civil servant at age 15

Q19v\_c:pfatherocc04 pgen pgfegp081\_scp Father: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

Q13v & Q19v: (pfatherhh !=3) & (pfatherocc01=4)

**Q19v\_d What kind of self-employed was your father when you were 15 years old?**

- Self-employed or cooperative farmer 1
- University graduate in a freelance profession (doctor, lawyer, tax consultant, etc.) with no employees 2
- University graduate in a freelance profession (doctor, lawyer, tax consultant, etc.) with one to four employees 3
- University graduate in a freelance profession (doctor, lawyer, tax consultant, etc.) with five or more employees 4
- Self-employed in trade, hospitality, crafts, industry, services, also Me incorporated or GDR Producers' Cooperative member with no employees 5
- Self-employed in trade, hospitality, crafts, industry, services, also Me incorporated or GDR Producers' Cooperative member with one to four employees 6
- Self-employed in trade, hospitality, crafts, industry, services, also Me incorporated or GDR Producers' Cooperative member with five or more employees 7

Q19v\_d:pfatherocc05 p pfatherocc05 Father type of self-employment at age 15

Q19v\_d:pfatherocc05 pgen pgfegp081\_scp Father: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

Q13v & Q19v: (pfatherhh !=3) & (pfatherocc01 !=5 | pfatherocc01 !=6)

**Q20v** When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold?

Please specify the exact job title, thus not “commercial employee” but “forwarding agent”, not “worker” but “fitter”. If your father was a civil servant when you were 15 years of age, please specify his official title, e.g. “police officer” or “senior secondary school teacher”.

Q20v:pfoccupation	pgen	pgfisco08_scp	Father: occ. class. at age 15 (ISCO-08, 4-digit)
Q20v:pfoccupation	pgen	pgfisco88_scp	Father: occ. class. at age 15 (ISCO-88, 4-digit)
Q20v:pfoccupation	pgen	pgfisei08_scp	Father: occ. status at age 15 (ISEI-08)
Q20v:pfoccupation	pgen	pgfisei88_scp	Father: occ. status at age 15 (ISEI-88)
Q20v:pfoccupation	pgen	pgfmps08_scp	Father: occ. prestige at age 15 (MPS-08)
Q20v:pfoccupation	pgen	pgfsiops08_scp	Father: occ. prestige at age 15 (SIOPS-08)
Q20v:pfoccupation	pgen	pgfegp081_scp	Father: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

The variable pfoccupation is not included in the p-dataset for data protection reasons.

German CAWI: „Wenn Ihr Vater, als Sie 15 Jahre alt waren, Beamter war, geben Sie bitte die Amtsbezeichnung an, z.B. „Polizeimeister“, oder „Studienrat“.“; German PAPI: „Bei Beamten bitte die Amtsbezeichnung angeben, z.B. „Polizeimeister/in“, oder „Studienrat/rätin“.“

**Q13m** Does your mother live in this household?

Yes	1
No	2
Mother is unknown	3

Q13m:pmotherhh p pmotherhh Mother lives in HH

Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

**Q14m** What year was your mother born?

If you cannot specify the exact year of birth, please estimate it.

Year of birth: 1840-1990

Q14m:pmotherbirth p pmotherbirth Mother birth year

German CAWI: additional note „Wenn Sie das genaue Geburtsjahr nicht angeben können, schätzen Sie bitte.“; German PAPI: no additional note

Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

**Q15m** In what country was your mother born?

In Germany	1
In another country	2

Q15m:pmothcountry p pmothcountry Mother birth country

Q13m & Q15m: (pmotherhh !=3) & (pmothcountry=2)

**Q16m In which other country?**

Please give the country's present-day German name.

[Redacted]

Q16m:pmothothcount p pmothothcount Mother other birth country

German CAWI: „In welchem anderen Land?“, country selection from a drop-down list; German PAPI: „In welchem anderen Land wurde Ihr Vater/Ihre Mutter geboren?“, free text field

Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

**Q17m What is the highest school-leaving certificate that your mother have earned?**

If she graduated abroad, please state the comparable degree.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| No school-leaving certificate   | 1 |
| Lower secondary school  | 2 |
| Intermediate track (Mittlere Reife / Realschule / 10th grade GDR)                       | 3 |
| High school, A-level, general or subject-linked higher education entrance qualification | 4 |
| Other type of school  | 5 |

Q17m:pmotheredu01 p pmotheredu01 Mother highest school degree

Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

**Q18m Did your mother complete vocational training or a degree course?**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| Yes, vocational training                                | 1 |
| Yes, university degree                                  | 2 |
| No, he did not complete training or a university degree | 3 |

Q18m:pmotheredu02 p pmotheredu02 Mother professional qualification

German CAWI: no additional note; German PAPI: additional note „Bei Abschluss im Ausland geben Sie bitte den vergleichbaren Abschluss an.“

Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

**Q19m Which of the following categories describes your mother's occupational status when you were 15 years old?**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Worker, including in agricultural sector   | 1 |
| Employee   | 2 |
| Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional soldiers) | 3 |
| Self-employed  | 4 |
| My mother was not employed when I was 15 years of age  | 5 |
| My mother had already passed away when I was 15 years of age                                 | 6 |

Q19m:pmotherocc01 p pmotherocc01 Mother occ. status at age 15

Q19m:pmotherocc01 pgen pgmegp081\_scp Mother: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

German CAWI: „als Sie 15 Jahre alt waren?“, 5=„Meine Mutter war nicht erwerbstätig, als ich 15 Jahre alt war“ and 6=„Meine Mutter war bereits verstorben, als ich 15 Jahre alt war“ last answer options; German PAPI: „als Sie selbst 15 Jahre alt waren?“, 5=„War nicht erwerbstätig (als ich 15 Jahre alt war)“ and 6=„War verstorben (als ich 15 Jahre alt war)“ first answer options; Q19m-19m\_d as one question with additional note „Kreuzen Sie zunächst die Oberkategorie (in blauer Farbe gedruckt)

an und wählen Sie dann die passende darunter stehende Kategorie aus. Beachten Sie die Antwortmöglichkeiten auf der folgenden Seite."

Q13m & Q19m: (pmotherhh !=3) & (pmotherocc01=1)

**Q19m\_a** What kind of worker was your mother when you were 15 years old?

Unskilled worker	1
Semi-skilled worker	2
Skilled/specialist worker	3
Forewoman, group leader	4
Master craftsperson (Meister/Polier)	5

Q19m\_a:pmotherocc02 p pmotherocc02 Mother type of worker at age 15  
 Q19m\_a:pmotherocc02 pgen pgmegp081\_scp Mother: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

Q13m & Q19m: (pmotherhh !=3) & (pmotherocc01=2)

**Q19m\_b** What kind of employee was your mother when you were 15 years old?

Employee that follows general instructions (e.g. salesperson, data typist, secretarial assistant, care assistant)	1
Employee working as professional who follows instructions (e.g. clerk, accountant, technical draftsman)	2
Employee who works independently and is responsible for personnel (e.g. research assistant, authorised signatory, head of a department, master craftsman in an employment relationship)	3
Employee with comprehensive management responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. director, managing director, board member)	4

Q19m\_b:pmotherocc03 p pmotherocc03 Mother type of employee at age 15  
 Q19m\_b:pmotherocc03 pgen pgmegp081\_scp Mother: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

Q13m & Q19m: (pmotherhh !=3) & (pmotherocc01=3)

**Q19m\_c** What kind of civil servant was your mother when you were 15 years old?

Lower level	1
Middle level	2
Upper level	3
Executive level	4

Q19m\_c:pmotherocc04 p pmotherocc04 Mother type of civil servant at age 15  
 Q19m\_c:pmotherocc04 pgen pgmegp081\_scp Mother: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

Q13m & Q19m: (pmotherhh !=3) & (pmotherocc01=4)

**Q19m\_d** What kind of self-employed was your mother when you were 15 years old?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Self-employed or cooperative farmer  | 1 |
| University graduate in a freelance profession (doctor, lawyer, tax consultant, etc.) with no employees   | 2 |
| University graduate in a freelance profession (doctor, lawyer, tax consultant, etc.) with one to four employees  | 3 |
| University graduate in a freelance profession (doctor, lawyer, tax consultant, etc.) with five or more employees                                       | 4 |
| Self-employed in trade, hospitality, crafts, industry, services, also Me incorporated or GDR Producers' Cooperative member with no employees           | 5 |
| Self-employed in trade, hospitality, crafts, industry, services, also Me incorporated or GDR Producers' Cooperative member with one to four employees  | 6 |
| Self-employed in trade, hospitality, crafts, industry, services, also Me incorporated or GDR Producers' Cooperative member with five or more employees | 7 |

Q19m\_d:pmotherocc05 p pmotherocc05 Mother type of selfemployment at age 15  
 Q19m\_d:pmotherocc05 pgen pgmegp081\_scp Mother: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

Q13m & Q19m: (pmotherhh !=3) & (pmotherocc01 !=5 | pmotherocc01 !=6)

**Q20m** When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother?

*Please specify the exact job title, thus not "commercial employee" but "forwarding agent", not "worker" but "fitter". If your mother was a civil servant when you were 15 years of age, please specify her official title, e.g. "police officer" or "senior secondary school teacher".*

Q20m:pmoccupation	pgen	pgmisco08_scp	Mother: occ. class. at age 15 (ISCO-08, 4-digit)
Q20m:pmoccupation	pgen	pgmisco88_scp	Mother: occ. class. at age 15 (ISCO-88, 4-digit)
Q20m:pmoccupation	pgen	pgmisei08_scp	Mother: occ. status at age 15 (ISEI-08)
Q20m:pmoccupation	pgen	pgmisei88_scp	Mother: occ. status at age 15 (ISEI-88)
Q20m:pmoccupation	pgen	pgmmps08_scp	Mother: occ. prestige at age 15 (MPS-08)
Q20m:pmoccupation	pgen	pgmsiops08_scp	Mother: occ. prestige at age 15 (SIOPS-08)
Q20m:pmoccupation	pgen	pgmegp081_scp	Mother: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) (collected in W1T2 and W2 only)

The variable pmoccupation is not included in the p-dataset for data protection reasons.

German CAWI: „Wenn Ihre Mutter, als Sie 15 Jahre alt waren, Beamtin war, geben Sie bitte die Amtsbezeichnung an, z.B. „Polizeimeisterin“, oder „Studienrätin“.; German PAPI: „Bei Beamten bitte die Amtsbezeichnung angeben, z.B. „Polizeimeister/in“, oder „Studienrat/rätin“.“



**Q21a** How often did your parents behave as follows towards you when you were a child?

My father ...

... explained to me why rules should be obeyed.

Never	1
Seldom	2
Sometimes	3
Often	4
Very often	5
I grew up without a father	6

Q21a:pfathbeh01 p pfathbeh01 Parenting father: explained why obey rules Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often
... scolded and criticised me.	1	2	3	4	5
... punished me without any explanation.	1	2	3	4	5
... encouraged me to open up about my problems.	1	2	3	4	5
... punished me physically.	1	2	3	4	5
... encouraged me to express my opinion.	1	2	3	4	5
... threatened me with punishment more often than actually imposing it.	1	2	3	4	5
... wasn't as nice to me when I disagreed with him.	1	2	3	4	5

Q21a:pfathbeh02 p pfathbeh02 Parenting father: scolded & criticised Q21a: pfathbeh01 !=6 & Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

Q21a:pfathbeh03 p pfathbeh03 Parenting father: punished without explanation Q21a: pfathbeh01 !=6 & Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

Q21a:pfathbeh04 p pfathbeh04 Parenting father: encouraged to open up about problems Q21a: pfathbeh01 !=6 & Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

Q21a:pfathbeh05 p pfathbeh05 Parenting father: punished physically Q21a: pfathbeh01 !=6 & Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

Q21a:pfathbeh06 p pfathbeh06 Parenting father: encouraged to express opinion Q21a: pfathbeh01 !=6 & Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

Q21a:pfathbeh07 p pfathbeh07 Parenting father: threatened punishment without imposing Q21a: pfathbeh01 !=6 & Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

Q21a:pfathbeh08 p pfathbeh08 Parenting father: wasn't as nice when disagreement Q21a: pfathbeh01 !=6 & Q13v: pfatherhh !=3

German CAWI: „Bin ohne Vater aufgewachsen“ below item battery; German PAPI: „Bin ohne Vater aufgewachsen“ additional answer option of pfathbeh01

Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

**Q21b My mother ...**

... explained to me why rules should be obeyed.

- Often 1
- Seldom 2
- Sometimes 3
- Often 4
- Very often 5
- I grew up without a mother. 6

Q21b:pmothbeh01 p pmothbeh01 Parenting mother: explained why obey rules Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often
... scolded and criticised me.	1	2	3	4	5
... punished me without any explanation.	1	2	3	4	5
... encouraged me to open up about my problems.	1	2	3	4	5
... punished me physically.	1	2	3	4	5
... encouraged me to express my opinion.	1	2	3	4	5
... threatened me with punishment more often than actually imposing it.	1	2	3	4	5
... wasn't as nice to me when I disagreed with her.	1	2	3	4	5

Q21b:pmothbeh02 p pmothbeh02 Parenting mother: scolded & criticised Q21b: pmothbeh01 !=6 & Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

Q21b:pmothbeh03 p pmothbeh03 Parenting mother: punished without explanation Q21b: pmothbeh01 !=6 & Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

Q21b:pmothbeh04 p pmothbeh04 Parenting mother: encouraged to open up about problems Q21b: pmothbeh01 !=6 & Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

Q21b:pmothbeh05 p pmothbeh05 Parenting mother: punished physically Q21b: pmothbeh01 !=6 & Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

Q21b:pmothbeh06 p pmothbeh06 Parenting mother: encouraged to express opinion Q21b: pmothbeh01 !=6 & Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

Q21b:pmothbeh07 p pmothbeh07 Parenting mother: threatened punishment without imposing Q21b: pmothbeh01 !=6 & Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

Q21b:pmothbeh08 p pmothbeh08 Parenting mother: wasn't as nice when disagreement Q21b: pmothbeh01 !=6 & Q13m: pmotherhh !=3

German CAWI: „Bin ohne Mutter aufgewachsen“ below item battery; German PAPI: „Bin ohne Mutter aufgewachsen“ additional answer option of pmothbeh01

**Q22** Please specify to what extent you think each of these statements applies to you personally.

	Does not apply at all	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Applies completely
My first impression of people usually turns out to be right.	1	2	3	4	5
I am often unsure about my judgements.	1	2	3	4	5
I always know exactly why I like something.	1	2	3	4	5
It has happened before that I received too much change and didn't say anything.	1	2	3	4	5
I am always honest with others.	1	2	3	4	5
I have occasionally taken advantage of another person.	1	2	3	4	5

Q22:psocdes01 p psocdes01 Soc. desirab.: first impression usually right  
 Q22:psocdes02 p psocdes02 Soc. desirab.: often unsure about judgements  
 Q22:psocdes03 p psocdes03 Soc. desirab.: always know why like something  
 Q22:psocdes04 p psocdes04 Soc. desirab.: too much change & didn't say  
 Q22:psocdes05 p psocdes05 Soc. desirab.: always honest with others  
 Q22:psocdes06 p psocdes06 Soc. desirab.: have taken advantage of others

**Q23** Please specify to what extent you think each of these statements applies to you personally.

	Does not apply at all	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Applies completely
I'm my own boss.	1	2	3	4	5
If I work hard, I will succeed.	1	2	3	4	5
Whether at work or in my private life: What I do is mainly determined by others.	1	2	3	4	5
Fate often gets in the way of my plans.	1	2	3	4	5

Q23:pconpec01 p pconpec01 IE-4: I'm my own boss  
 Q23:pconpec02 p pconpec02 IE-4: if I work hard will succeed  
 Q23:pconpec03 p pconpec03 IE-4: what I do mainly determined by others  
 Q23:pconpec04 p pconpec04 IE-4: fate often gets in way of plans

**Q24** Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you.

This person is ...

	very much like me	like me	somewhat like me	a little like me	not like me	not like me at all
Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1	2	3	4	5	6
This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety.	1	2	3	4	5	6
This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person to listen to people who are different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others.	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q24:pschwartz01	p	pschwartz01	Schwartz: new ideas, creative, own original way
Q24:pschwartz02	p	pschwartz02	Schwartz: have a lot of money & expensive things
Q24:pschwartz03	p	pschwartz03	Schwartz: every person treated equally, justice
Q24:pschwartz04	p	pschwartz04	Schwartz: show own abilities, being admired
Q24:pschwartz05	p	pschwartz05	Schwartz: live in secure surroundings
Q24:pschwartz06	p	pschwartz06	Schwartz: surprises & different things in life
Q24:pschwartz07	p	pschwartz07	Schwartz: follow rules at all times
Q24:pschwartz08	p	pschwartz08	Schwartz: listen to people who are different
Q24:pschwartz09	p	pschwartz09	Schwartz: be humble & modest
Q24:pschwartz10	p	pschwartz10	Schwartz: having a good time, spoil oneself
Q24:pschwartz11	p	pschwartz11	Schwartz: make own decisions, be free & not depend

	very much like me	like me	somewhat like me	a little like me	not like me	not like me at all
It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.	1	2	3	4	5	6
This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says.	1	2	3	4	5	6

- Q24:pschwartz12 p pschwartz12 Schwartz: help people around oneself
- Q24:pschwartz13 p pschwartz13 Schwartz: being successful, achievements recognized
- Q24:pschwartz14 p pschwartz14 Schwartz: government insures one's safety
- Q24:pschwartz15 p pschwartz15 Schwartz: look for adventures & take risks
- Q24:pschwartz16 p pschwartz16 Schwartz: always behave properly
- Q24:pschwartz17 p pschwartz17 Schwartz: be in charge & tell others what to do

	very much like me	like me	somewhat like me	a little like me	not like me	not like me at all
	1	2	3	4	5	6
It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her.	1	2	3	4	5	6
This person strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him or her.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family.	1	2	3	4	5	6
This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q24:pschwartz18 p pschwartz18 Schwartz: be loyal to one's friends						
Q24:pschwartz19 p pschwartz19 Schwartz: care for nature, looking after environment						
Q24:pschwartz20 p pschwartz20 Schwartz: trad., follow customs						
Q24:pschwartz21 p pschwartz21 Schwartz: have fun, pleasure						

German CAWI: „Bitte kreuzen Sie das Kästchen an“; German PAPI: „Bitte kreuzen Sie in jeder Zeile das Kästchen an“

**Q25** To what extent do you agree with the following 6 statements?

	Disagree completely	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree completely
I deserve to be seen as a great personality.	1	2	3	4	5
Being a very special person gives me a lot of strength.	1	2	3	4	5
I manage to be the center of attention with my outstanding contributions.	1	2	3	4	5
Most people are somehow losers.	1	2	3	4	5
I want my rivals to fail.	1	2	3	4	5
I react annoyed if another person steals the show from me.	1	2	3	4	5

Q25:pnarcism01 p pnarcism01 NARQ-S: deserve being seen as great personality  
 Q25:pnarcism02 p pnarcism02 NARQ-S: being special person gives strength  
 Q25:pnarcism03 p pnarcism03 NARQ-S: be the center of attention with contributions  
 Q25:pnarcism04 p pnarcism04 NARQ-S: most people are losers  
 Q25:pnarcism05 p pnarcism05 NARQ-S: want rivals to fail  
 Q25:pnarcism06 p pnarcism06 NARQ-S: annoyed if another steals show

German CAWI: „folgenden 6 Aussagen“; German PAPI: „folgenden Aussagen“

**Q26** One may be disadvantaged in life. How often have you personally experienced disadvantages for the following reasons?



	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often
Due to your religion or beliefs	1	2	3	4	5
Due to your gender	1	2	3	4	5
Due to your ethnic origin (e.g. language, name, culture)	1	2	3	4	5
Due to your social background	1	2	3	4	5
Due to your age	1	2	3	4	5
Due to your sexual orientation	1	2	3	4	5
Due to a disability or impairment	1	2	3	4	5
Due to not having enough money	1	2	3	4	5
Due to coming from a certain part of Germany	1	2	3	4	5
Due to your political convictions	1	2	3	4	5
Due to your appearance	1	2	3	4	5
For other reasons	1	2	3	4	5
Q26:pdiscrim01	p	pdiscrim01	Disadvant.: religion/beliefs		
Q26:pdiscrim02	p	pdiscrim02	Disadvant.: gender		
Q26:pdiscrim03	p	pdiscrim03	Disadvant.: ethnic origin		
Q26:pdiscrim04	p	pdiscrim04	Disadvant.: soc. background		
Q26:pdiscrim05	p	pdiscrim05	Disadvant.: age		
Q26:pdiscrim06	p	pdiscrim06	Disadvant.: sexual orientation		
Q26:pdiscrim07	p	pdiscrim07	Disadvant.: disability/impairment		
Q26:pdiscrim08	p	pdiscrim08	Disadvant.: not having enough money		
Q26:pdiscrim09	p	pdiscrim09	Disadvant.: coming from certain part of Germany		
Q26:pdiscrim10	p	pdiscrim10	Disadvant.: political convictions		
Q26:pdiscrim11	p	pdiscrim11	Disadvant.: appearance		
Q26:pdiscrim12	p	pdiscrim12	Disadvant.: other reasons		

For what other reasons have you personally experienced disadvantages?

*Please enter.*

The open text question is not included in the datasets p or h due to data privacy, because it may deanonymize respondents.

German CAWI: „Aus welchen anderen Gründen haben Sie persönlich Benachteiligungen erfahren?“;  
 German PAPI: „Aus welchen anderen Gründen?“

**Q27** Which of the following sources of income do you personally receive currently?

*Please indicate everything that applies.*

Earned income	1
Retirement, pension (Widow's/widower's/orphan's pension)	1
Unemployment benefits (also while attending further education/retraining or while receiving a transitional allowance)	1
BAföG grant/scholarship/vocational training allowance	1
Maintenance payments from former spouse or life partner/including child support, advance maintenance payment from child maintenance funds	1
Other support from persons who do not live in the household	1
None of the above	1

Q27:pincsource01	p	pincsource01	Pers. inc. source: earned inc.
Q27:pincsource02	p	pincsource02	Pers. inc. source: retirement, pension
Q27:pincsource03	p	pincsource03	Pers. inc. source: unemployment benefits
Q27:pincsource04	p	pincsource04	Pers. inc. source: BAföG grand, scholarship, vocational train. allowance
Q27:pincsource05	p	pincsource05	Pers. inc. source: maintenance payments
Q27:pincsource06	p	pincsource06	Pers. inc. source: other support
Q27:pnoincsource	p	pnoincsource	Pers. inc. source: none of the above

German CAWI: „alles an, was zutrifft“ underlined; German PAPI: „alles an, was zutrifft“ not underlined

**Q28** How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:

- gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
- net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance

**Earnings in the last month were ...**

*If you received extra income such as vacation pay or back pay, please do not include this. Please do include overtime pay. If you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly income before and after taxes.*

gross: [...] Euro

net: [...] Euro

Q28:plabincbrut	p	plabincbrut	Gross labour earnings, last month
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pglabgro	Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi1labgro	1. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [1/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi2labgro	2. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [2/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi3labgro	3. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [3/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi4labgro	4. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [4/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi5labgro	5. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [5/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi6labgro	6. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [6/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi7labgro	7. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [7/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi8labgro	8. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [8/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi9labgro	9. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [9/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi10labgro	10. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [10/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi11labgro	11. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [11/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi12labgro	12. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [12/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi13labgro	13. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [13/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi14labgro	14. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [14/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgi15labgro	15. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. in EUR [15/15]
Q28:plabincbrut	pgen	pgimpgro	Imputation Flag for LABGROxx
Q28:plabincnet	p	plabincnet	Net labour earnings, last month
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pglabnet	Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi1labnet	1. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [1/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi2labnet	2. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [2/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi3labnet	3. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [3/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi4labnet	4. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [4/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi5labnet	5. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [5/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi6labnet	6. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [6/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi7labnet	7. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [7/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi8labnet	8. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [8/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi9labnet	9. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [9/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi10labnet	10. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [10/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi11labnet	11. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [11/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi12labnet	12. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [12/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi13labnet	13. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [13/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi14labnet	14. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [14/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgi15labnet	15. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. in EUR [15/15]
Q28:plabincnet	pgen	pgimpnet	Imputation Flag for LABNETxx

I was not employed last month.  1

Q28:pnolabinc p p nolabinc NE last month

German CAWI: „erwerbstätig.“; German PAPI: „erwerbstätig“

**Q29** Apart from the earnings from your job: What is your other personal income per month?

*If you cannot specify the exact monthly amount, please give an estimate. Household money, pocket money or gifts of money from household members should not be included.*

In total: [...] Euros per month

Q29:potherinc p p otherinc Other pers. inc., monthly

**Q30** In what employment situation are you mainly at the moment?

*Retirees or individuals in the federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst) who also work in addition to this, please state your job here.*

Full-time employed	1
Part-time employed	2
Marginal employment	3
In first-time in-service training (betriebliche Erstausbildung)/apprenticeship (Lehre)	4
In partial retirement, phase with zero working hours	5
In further education, retraining, further vocational training/rehabilitation	6
On maternity/parental leave	7
Registered unemployed	8
In retirement/early retirement (Vorruhestand)	9
Attending school/(vocational) college/university	10
Fulfilling my voluntary year/federal voluntary service/voluntary military service	11
Homemaker	12
None of the above	13

Q30:pempstat p pempstat Employment status  
 Q30:pempstat pgen pgstib\_scp Occ. Position  
 Q30:pempstat pgen pgemplst\_scp Employment Status  
 Q30:pempstat pgen pglfs\_scp Labour Force Status

German CAWI: „beruflicher Weiterbildung“; German PAPI: „berufl. Weiterbildung“

Q30: pempstat=2

**Q31** Is this part-time employment under the German Parental Allowances and Parental Leave Act (BEEG)?

Yes	1
No	2

Q31:pparentalpt p pparentalpt Part-time parental leave

Q30: pempstat=3

**Q32** Is this marginal employment according to the €450 or €1,300 regulation (mini-job or midi-job)?

Yes, Mini-Job (up to 450 euros)	1
Yes, Midi-Job (450 to 1.300 euros)	2
No	3

Q32:pminijob p pminijob Mini-/midi-job  
 Q32:pminijob pgen pgemplst\_scp Employment Status

Q32: pminijob=1

**Q33** Do you make a voluntary pension contribution for your Mini-Job?

Yes 1

No 2

Q33:pminipension p pminipension Volunt. pension contribution

Q30: pempstat=1:3

**Q34** Are you currently employed in short-time work?

Yes 1

No 2

Q34:pshorttime p pshorttime Short-time work

Q34:pshorttime pgen pgemplst\_scp Employment Status

Q30: pempstat=1:3

**Q35** When did you start working for your current employer?

Since:

Month: 1-12

Year: 1940-2022

Q35:phiremonth p phiremonth Current employer since month

Q35:phireyear p phireyear Current employer since year Q30: pempstat=1:3

Q30: pempstat=1:3

**Q36** Approximately how many people does the company employ as a whole? This does not refer to a local unit of the company, but to the entire company.

fewer than 5 employees 1

5-10 employees 2

11-19 employees 3

20-99 employees 4

100-199 employees 5

200-1,999 employees 6

2,000 or more employees 7

Q36:pfirmsize p pfirmsize Number of employees whole company

Q36:pfirmsize pgen pgstib\_scp Occ. Position

Q30: pempstat=1:3

**Q37** How many hours per week are stipulated in your contract (excluding overtime)?*Rounding fractions to the first decimal place.*

[...] hours per week 1-120

Q37:pworkhrscontr p pworkhrscontr Contractual working hours per week

No set hours 9998

Self-employed 9999

Q37:pworkhrscontr\_NA p pworkhrscontr Contractual working hours per week

German CAWI: additional note; German PAPI: no additional note, one box after decimal point

Q30: pempstat=1:3

**Q38** What is the average of your actual working hours per week including any overtime? If you are self-employed: What are your average working hours per week?

*Rounding fractions to the first decimal place.*

[...] hours per week

Q38:pworkhrsact p pworkhrsact Actual working hours per week

German CAWI: „Falls Sie Selbständig sind“, additional note; German PAPI: „Falls Sie Selbständig sind“, no additional note, one box after decimal point

**Q39** Have you done any paid work during the last 7 days, even if it was only for an hour or a few hours?

*Please also respond with “Yes” if you would normally have worked in the last 7 days but have been temporarily absent, for example, due to annual leave, illness, bad weather or other reasons.*

Yes

No

Q39:ppaidwork p ppaidwork Paid work during last 7 days

Q39:ppaidwork pgen pglfs\_scp Labour Force Status

**Q40** To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Disagree completely	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree completely
A mother who works full-time can develop an equally warm and secure relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
In a good relationship, the man ensures that his partner never has to worry about financial matters.	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
In general, fathers can look after children as well as mothers.	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
If both partners work, they should share household and child care duties equally.	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
Children between 1 and 3 years of age suffer if they are looked after primarily in a daycare centre.	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>

- Q40:pgender01 p pgender01 Gender roles: full-time work mother warm relat. to child
- Q40:pgender02 p pgender02 Gender roles: man cares for financial matters
- Q40:pgender03 p pgender03 Gender roles: fathers can look after children
- Q40:pgender04 p pgender04 Gender roles: share HH & child care duties equally
- Q40:pgender05 p pgender05 Gender roles: small children suffer in daycare centre

**Q41** Coping with the coronavirus pandemic is costing the government money. How do you think the costs should be distributed?

	Disagree completely	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree completely
Everyone should contribute the same percentage of their income.	1	2	3	4	5
The higher earners should contribute a higher percentage of their income than persons with low incomes.	1	2	3	4	5
Companies should contribute a higher percentage than private individuals.	1	2	3	4	5
Taxes should not be increased under any circumstances, even if the government has to incur debts as a result.	1	2	3	4	5

- Q41:pcovidcosts01 p pcovidcosts01 Covid costs: everyone same percentage
- Q41:pcovidcosts02 p pcovidcosts02 Covid costs: higher earners higher percentage
- Q41:pcovidcosts03 p pcovidcosts03 Covid costs: companies higher percentage
- Q41:pcovidcosts04 p pcovidcosts04 Covid costs: no tax increases

**Q42** To what extent are you personally willing to pay higher taxes as a result of the coronavirus pandemic?

*Please respond with values ranging from 0 "not at all willing" to 10 "completely willing".*

0 not at all willing	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 completely willing	10

- Q42:pcovidtax p pcovidtax Willing to pay higher taxes d/t Covid

**Q43** We'd now like to discuss the relationship between different groups in society. Please specify how much you agree with the following statements.

	Disagree completely	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree completely
An ideal society requires some groups to be on top and others to be on the bottom.	1	2	3	4	5
Groups at the bottom are just as deserving as groups at the top.	1	2	3	4	5
Group equality should not be our primary goal.	1	2	3	4	5
We should do what we can to equalize conditions for different groups.	1	2	3	4	5

Q43:psocdom01 p psocdom01 SDO: ideal society groups at top & bottom  
 Q43:psocdom02 p psocdom02 SDO: bottom groups just as deserving  
 Q43:psocdom03 p psocdom03 SDO: group equality not the primary goal  
 Q43:psocdom04 p psocdom04 SDO: equalize conditions

**Q44** To what extent do you agree with the following statements?



	Disagree completely	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree completely
It is best to do things in the usual way.	1	2	3	4	5
We should be grateful for leaders telling us exactly what to do.	1	2	3	4	5
Rules in society should be enforced without pity.	1	2	3	4	5
Well-established behavior should not be questioned.	1	2	3	4	5
People should leave important decisions in society to their leaders.	1	2	3	4	5
Troublemakers should be made to feel that they are not welcome in society.	1	2	3	4	5
Traditions should definitely be carried on and kept alive.	1	2	3	4	5
We need strong leaders so that we can live safely in society.	1	2	3	4	5
We should take strong action against misfits and slackers in society.	1	2	3	4	5
Q44:pauthor01	p	pauthor01	KSA-3: do things in the usual way		
Q44:pauthor02	p	pauthor02	KSA-3: be grateful for leaders		
Q44:pauthor03	p	pauthor03	KSA-3: enforce rules without pity		
Q44:pauthor04	p	pauthor04	KSA-3: not question established behavior		
Q44:pauthor05	p	pauthor05	KSA-3: leave decisions to leaders		
Q44:pauthor06	p	pauthor06	KSA-3: make troublemakers feel not welcome		
Q44:pauthor07	p	pauthor07	KSA-3: definitely carry on trad.		
Q44:pauthor08	p	pauthor08	KSA-3: leaders that one can live safely		
Q44:pauthor09	p	pauthor09	KSA-3: strong action against misfits		

**Q45** There are different views on faith and religion. What is your opinion on the following statements?

	Disagree completely	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree completely
There is only one true religion.	1	2	3	4	5
Observing the commandments of my religion is more important to me than the laws of the state in which I live.	1	2	3	4	5
Only my religion is able to solve the problems of our times.	1	2	3	4	5
Members of my religion should return to their religious roots.	1	2	3	4	5
Q45:prefund01	p	prefund01	Relig. fundam.: only one true religion		
Q45:prefund02	p	prefund02	Relig. fundam.: commandments more imp. than laws		
Q45:prefund03	p	prefund03	Relig. fundam.: only religion able to solve problems		Q45: prefund02 I=6
Q45:prefund04	p	prefund04	Relig. fundam.: return to relig. roots		Q45: prefund02 I=6

German CAWI: additional answer option of prefund02 6=„Bin nicht religiös“; German PAPI: additional answer option 6=„Bin nicht religiös“ placed below item battery and stored under prefund02

**Q46** How would you describe your current health?

- Very good 1
- Good 2
- Satisfactory 3
- Poor 4
- Bad 5

Q46:psubjhealth p subjhealth Subjective health

**Q47** Have you been officially assessed as being severely disabled (Schwerbehindert) or partially incapable of work (Erwerbsgemindert) for medical reasons?

- Yes 1
- No 2

Q47:pdisability p pdisability Reduced capability to work/severe disability

Q47: pdisability=1

**Q47a** What is the degree of your reduced capability to work (Erwerbsminderung) or disability (Schwerbehinderung)?

Less than 20	1
20-49	2
50-64	3
65-79	4
80-100	5

Q47a:pdisabdegree    p    pdisabdegree    Degree of disability/reduced capability to work

German CAWI: „Ihrer Behinderung bzw. Minderung Ihrer Erwerbstätigkeit“; German PAPI: „der Behinderung bzw. den Grad der Minderung der Erwerbsfähigkeit“

**Q48** Now some questions about your leisure time. Please indicate how often you take part in each activity:

	Every day	At least once per week	At least once per month	Rarely	Never
Going out for dinner or drinks (café, pub, restaurant)	1	2	3	4	5
Visiting or being visited by neighbors, friends, or acquaintances	1	2	3	4	5
Visiting or being visited by family members or relatives	1	2	3	4	5
Using online social networks (for instance, Facebook/ Instagram/ Twitter)	1	2	3	4	5
Keeping in touch with friends or relatives abroad (by telehopne, e-mail, Internet phone, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
Going on an excursion or short trip	1	2	3	4	5
Participating in political parties, municipal politicians, citizens' initiatives	1	2	3	4	5
Volunteer work in clubs or social services	1	2	3	4	5
Going to church, attending religious events	1	2	3	4	5
Watching television/films, series or videos (including media centers/internet live streams/DVDs etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
Playing games online/on a computer/game console/smartphone	1	2	3	4	5
Reading books (including e-books)	1	2	3	4	5
Reading (daily) newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
Artistic and musical activities (painting, music, photography, theater, dance)	1	2	3	4	5
Doing repairs around the house/doing car repairs or maintenance/doing yard or garden work	1	2	3	4	5
Taking part in sports	1	2	3	4	5
Going to sporting events	1	2	3	4	5
Going to the cinema, pop or jazz concerts, dance events, clubs	1	2	3	4	5
Going to cultural events such as opera, classical concerts, theater, exhibitions	1	2	3	4	5
Doing nothing/taking it easy/daydreaming	1	2	3	4	5

Q48:pactivity01	p	pactivity01	Leisure: going out for dinner/drinks
Q48:pactivity02	p	pactivity02	Leisure: visiting neighbours, friends, acquaint.
Q48:pactivity03	p	pactivity03	Leisure: visiting family members, relatives
Q48:pactivity04	p	pactivity04	Leisure: using online soc. networks
Q48:pactivity05	p	pactivity05	Leisure: keep in touch with friends abroad
Q48:pactivity06	p	pactivity06	Leisure: excursions, short trips
Q48:pactivity07	p	pactivity07	Leisure: participation in political parties, citizens' initiatives
Q48:pactivity08	p	pactivity08	Leisure: volunteer work
Q48:pactivity09	p	pactivity09	Leisure: going to church, relig. events
Q48:pactivity10	p	pactivity10	Leisure: watching television, films, series
Q48:pactivity11	p	pactivity11	Leisure: computer games
Q48:pactivity12	p	pactivity12	Leisure: reading books
Q48:pactivity13	p	pactivity13	Leisure: reading newspapers
Q48:pactivity14	p	pactivity14	Leisure: artistic & musical activities
Q48:pactivity15	p	pactivity15	Leisure: repairs house/car, garden work
Q48:pactivity16	p	pactivity16	Leisure: taking part in sports
Q48:pactivity17	p	pactivity17	Leisure: going to sporting events
Q48:pactivity18	p	pactivity18	Leisure: going to cinema, pop/jazz concerts, clubs
Q48:pactivity19	p	pactivity19	Leisure: going to opera, classical concerts, theater
Q48:pactivity20	p	pactivity20	Leisure: doing nothing/taking it easy

German CAWI: „DVD etc.“; German PAPI: „DVD/etc.“

**Q49 In which year were you born?**

Year of birth: 1910-2021

Q49:pbirthyear	p	pbirthyear	Birth year respondent
Q49:pbirthyear	ppath	gebjahr	Year of Birth

Birth years 1921 and earlier were combined into one category for data protection reasons.

**Q50 What gender are you?**

Male	1
Female	2
Diverse	3

Q50:pgender	p	pgender	Gender respondent
Q50:pgender	ppath	sex_scp	Sex

**M3 Household questionnaire**

restype: restype=1

**Q51** We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions.

How many people currently live all the time in your household, including you and the children?

Number: [...] people in household

Q51:hhsize h hhszsize HH size (response by AP)

Q51:hhsize p phhszsize HH size (individual response)

German CAWI: „Sie selbst mit eingeschlossen“ not underlined; German PAPI: „Sie selbst mit eingeschlossen“ underlined

restype & Q51: (restype=1) & (hhszsize>1) | (hhszsize=1 | hhszsize=9)

**Q52** How many persons who live in your household all the time (including yourself), ...

... are aged 18 or over?

Number: [...] people

Q52:hhhage01 h hhhage01 Number HH members 18+ years (response by AP)

Q52:hhhage01 p phhage01 Number HH members 18+ years (individual response)

... are children under the age of 14?

Number: [...] people

Q52:hhhage02 h hhhage02 Number HH members <14 years (response by AP)

Q52:hhhage02 p phhage02 Number HH members <14 years (individual response)

There are no children under the age of 14 in my household

Q52:hhhage03 h hhhage03 No HH member <14 years (response by AP)

Q52:hhhage03 p phhage03 No HH member <14 years (individual response)

restype: restype=1

**Q53** Does someone in your household require constant care or assistance due to age, sickness, disability or medical treatment?

Yes

No

Q53:hcareneed h hcarenneed Person in need of care in HH

restype & Q53: (restype=1) & (hcarenneed=1)

**Q54** Does the person in need of care receive long-term care insurance benefits (Pflegeversicherung)?

Yes

No

Q54:hcarebenefits h hcarenbenefits Receipt long-term care insurance benefits

restype & Q54: (restype=1) & (hcarebenefits=1)

**Q55** What “degree of care” (Pflegegrad) has the person requiring assistance or care been assessed to need?

Degree of care 1	1
Degree of care 2	2
Degree of care 3	3
Degree of care 4	4
Degree of care 5	5

Q55:hcarelevel h hcarelevel Degree of care (Pflegegrad)

restype: restype=1

**Q56** When did you move into your dwelling?

Since: [...] Month 1-12

Since: [...] Year 1940-2021

Q56:hmoveinmth h hmoveinmth Dwelling move-in month

Q56:hmoveinyr h hmoveinyr Dwelling move-in year

restype: restype=1

**Q57** How large is the total living space in this dwelling?

Living space [...] square metres 1-9999

Q57:hflatsize	h	hflatsize	Dwelling living space	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgsiz	Size of Housing Unit in Sq M	restype=1
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi1size	1. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [1/15]	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi2size	2. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [2/15]	restype=1
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi3size	3. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [3/15]	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi4size	4. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [4/15]	restype=1
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi5size	5. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [5/15]	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi6size	6. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [6/15]	restype=1
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi7size	7. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [7/15]	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi8size	8. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [8/15]	restype=1
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi9size	9. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [9/15]	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi10size	10. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [10/15]	restype=1
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi11size	11. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [11/15]	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi12size	12. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [12/15]	restype=1
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi13size	13. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [13/15]	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi14size	14. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [14/15]	restype=1
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgi15size	15. Imputed Size of Housing Unit in Sq M [15/15]	restype:
Q57:hflatsize	hgen	hgfsiz	Imputation Flag of Housing Size	restype=1

German CAWI: „Wohnfläche“; German PAPI: „Wohnfläche:“

restype: restype=1

**Q58 What kind of building do you live in?**

Farm house	1
Detached house containing 1 or 2 dwellings (one above the other)	2
Row house or duplex (with one dwelling next to the other)	3
Residential building containing 3 or 4 dwellings	4
Residential building containing 5 to 8 dwellings	5
Residential building containing 9 or more dwellings (up to 8 stories)	6
High-rise building (9 or more stories)	7

Q58:hhousetype h hhousetype Dwelling kind of building



restype: restype=1

**Q59** Is it a boarding house or similar accommodation?

Yes 1

No 2

Q59:hdorm01 h hdorm01 Dwelling boarding home

Q59:hdorm01 hgen hgowner\_scp Tenant or Owner of Dwelling

restype & Q59: (restype=1) & (hdorm01=1)

**Q60** What kind of group housing (dorm, shelter, boarding house, etc.) is it?

Dorm for young adults, secondary school students or university students 1

Boarding house for workers 2

Nursing/retirement home 3

Other type of group housing or shelter 4

Q60:hdorm02 h hdorm02 Dwelling boarding home type

restype & Q60: (restype=1) & (hdorm02=4)

**Q60a** What kind of other residence/accommodation is it?

*Please enter.*

This question is not included in the datasets p or h due to data privacy, because it may deanonymize respondents.

German CAWI: „Um was für ein sonstiges Heim/sonstige Unterkunft handelt es sich?"; German PAPI: „Bitte eintragen:"

restype: restype=1

**Q61** Are you the main tenant, subletter, or owner?

*If you have the right to reside there rent-free or if you have lifelong tenancy, please answer under main tenant.*

Main tenant 1

Subletter 2

Owner 3

Q61:htenancy h htenancy Dwelling tenancy

Q61:htenancy hgen hgowner\_scp Tenant or Owner of Dwelling

restype & Q61: (restype=1) & (htenancy=1:2)

**Q62** What is your monthly rent?

Cold rent € [...] euros 1-999999999

Warm rent € [...] euros 1-999999999

Q62:hrentcold h hrentcold Dwelling cold rent

Q62:hrentwarm h hrentwarm Dwelling warm rent

Do not pay rent but do pay utilities 2

Do not pay either rent or utilities 3

Q62:hnoent h hnoent Dwelling no rent

restype & Q61: (restype=1) & (htenancy=3)

**Q63** Do you still owe money, for example, on loans or a mortgage, for the dwelling / building you live in?

Yes  1

No  2

Q63:hbuildloan1 h hbuildloan1 Loan/mortgage dwelling

German CAWI: "Hypothesen und Bauspardarlehen"; German PAPI: "Hypothesen oder Bauspardarlehen"

restype & Q61 & Q63: (restype=1) & (htenancy=3) & (hbuildloan1=1)

**Q64** How much do you pay per month on these loans?

*If you don't know the exact amount, please estimate!*

[...] euros per month

Q64:hbloan1int h hbloan1int Amount loan dwelling, monthly

restype: restype=1

**Q65** Did you or someone in your household receive income from letting or leasing property (land/dwelling) in the year 2020?

*Please state actual income, not the value of tax subsidies for owner-occupied housing.*

Yes  1

No  2

Q65:hrentincyn h hrentincyn Inc. renting/leasing

German CAWI: „im Haushalt“, „für die Eigennutzung“; German PAPI: „in Ihrem Haushalt“, „für Eigennutzung“

restype & Q65: (restype=1) & (hrentincyn=1)

**Q66** What was your total income from renting and leasing in 2020?

*If you don't know the exact amount, please estimate!*

[... euros in the year 2020

Q66:hrentinc h hrentinc Amount inc. renting, yearly restype & Q65: (restype=1) & (hrentincyn=1)

restype & Q65: (restype=1) & (hrentincyn=1)

**Q67** Did you have any expenses for maintenance or modernization of the properties you let or leased in the year 2020?

Yes  1

No  2

Q67:hrepaircostyn h hrepaircostyn Maintenance costs renting/leasing

restype & Q67: (restype=1) & (hrepaircostyn=1)

**Q68** What were the maintenance and modernisation costs that were incurred in 2020 for these rented or leased properties?

*If you don't know the exact amount, please estimate!*

[...] euros in the year 2020

Q68:hrepaircost h hrepaircost Amount maintenance renting, yearly

German CAWI: „im Jahr 2020 die Kosten für Instandhaltung und Modernisierung“; German PAPI: „die Kosten für Instandhaltung und Modernisierung im Jahr 2020“

restype & Q65: (restype=1) & (hrentincyn=1)

**Q69** Were there any loan, mortgage, or interest payments for these properties you let or leased in the year 2020?

Yes

No

Q69:hbuildloan2 h hbuildloan2 Loan/mortgage renting/leasing

restype & Q69: (restype=1) & (hbuildloan2=1)

**Q70** How much were your capital and interest repayments on these rented or leased properties in 2020?

*If you don't know the exact amount, please estimate!*

[...] euros in the year 2020

Q70:hbloan2int h hbloan2int Amount loan renting, yearly

restype: restype=1

**Q71** Are you or is someone in your household currently paying back loans and interest on loans that you took out for large purchases or other expenditures?

*Please do not include loan, mortgage, or interest payments stated in answer to previous questions.*

Yes

No

Q71:hothloan h hothloan Other loans

restype & Q71: (restype=1) & (hothloan=1)

**Q72** How much do you have to pay per month to repay these loans (including interest)?

*Please do not include loan, mortgage, or interest payments stated in answer to previous questions.*

*If you don't know the exact amount: please estimate!*

Loan repayment (include interest payments)

[...] euros per month

Q72:hothloanint h hothloanint Amount other loans, monthly

restype & Q71: (restype=1) & (hothloan=1)

restype: restype=1

**Q73** Which of the following savings or investment securities did you or others in the household own in 2020?

*Please indicate everything that applies.*

Savings account (Sparbuch/Spargirokonto/Tagesgeldkonto)	1
Savings plan to build a home (Bausparvertrag), Life insurance	1
Fixed-interest securities e.g. saving bonds, mortgage bonds and federal savings bonds	1
Other securities (e.g. stocks, funds, bonds, equity options)	1
Company assets (in your own company or other companies)	1
No, none of the above	1

Q73:hasset01 h hasset01 Investment: savings account  
 Q73:hasset02 h hasset02 Investment: savings plan, life insurance  
 Q73:hasset03 h hasset03 Investment: fixed-interest securities  
 Q73:hasset04 h hasset04 Investment: other securities (stocks etc.)  
 Q73:hasset05 h hasset05 Investment: company investment  
 Q73:hnoasset h hnoasset No investment

German CAWI: „Welche der folgenden Wertanlagen besaßen Sie oder andere Personen im Haushalt im Jahr 2020?"; German PAPI: "Besäßen Sie oder andere Personen im Haushalt im Jahr 2020 eine oder mehrere der folgenden Wertanlagen?", „Ja" above checkboxes

restype & Q73: (restype=1) & (hasset01=1 | hasset02=1 | hasset03=1 | hasset04=1 | hasset05=1)

**Q74** What was your overall income from interest, dividends, profits and profit distributions from all of your household's investments in 2020?

[...] euros in 2020 1-999999999

Q74:hreturns h hreturns Amount inc. investments, yearly

Don't know -1

Q74:hreturns\_NA h hreturns Amount inc. investments, yearly

restype & Q74: (restype=1) & (hreturns\_NA=-1)

**Q75** Please estimate the amount of income from interest, dividends, profits, and profit distribution from all investments of value in your household in 2020.

Less than 250 euros	1
From 250 to less than 1,000 euros	2
From 1,000 to less than 2,500 euros	3
From 2,500 to less than 5,000 euros	4
5,000 to less than 10,000 euros	5
10,000 euros and more	6

Q75:hreturnsprox h hreturnsprox Est. inc. investments, yearly

German CAWI: 5=„5.000 Euro bis unter 10.000 Euro"; Geman PAPI: 5=„5.000 bis unter 10.000 Euro"

restype: restype=1

**Q76** If you were to roughly add up the total assets of your household (financial and material assets including your home and rented residential property), what would you estimate as their total value?

*Please indicate the applicable magnitude. Please deduct any mortgages, loans or credit that you may have taken out.*

Less than 5,000 euros	1
5,000 to less than 20,000 euros	2
20,000 to less than 50,000 euros	3
50,000 to less than 100,000 euros	4
100,000 to less than 200,000 euros	5
200,000 to less than 500,000 euros	6
500,000 to less than 1,000,000 euros	7
1,000,000 euros and more	8
No assets	9

Q76:hwealth h hwealth Total HH assets

German CAWI: 2=„5.000 Euro bis unter 20.000 Euro“; Geman PAPI: 2=„5.000 bis unter 20.000 Euro“

restype: restype=1

**Q77a1** Are you or is another member of your household currently receiving child benefit?

Yes	1
No	2

Q77a1:hchildben01 h hchildben01 Child benefit: receipt HH

German PAPI: Q77a1-Q77h2 as one question with columns „Nein“, „Ja“ and „Euro im Monat“

restype & Q77a1: (restype=1) & (hchildben01=1)

**Q77a2** How much child benefits do you or another household member currently receive per month and for how many children?

[...] euros per month (possibly without supplement)	1-9999
For [...] child(ren)	1-30

Q77a2:hchildben02 h hchildben02 Child benefit: amount HH restype & Q77a1: (restype=1) & (hchildben01=1)

Q77a2:hchildben03 h hchildben03 Child benefit: number of children HH

restype: restype=1

**Q77b1** Are you or is another member of your household currently receiving supplementary child benefit (Kinderzuschlag, which is paid to low-income earners in addition to the child benefit, Kindergeld)?

*We are not referring here to benefits that are part of the educational package.*

Yes	1
No	2

Q77b1:hchildallow01 h hchildallow01 Suppl. child benefit: receipt HH

restype & Q77b1: (restype=1) & (hchildallow01=1)

**Q77b2** How much children's allowance do you or another household member currently receive per month?

*We are not referring here to benefits that are part of the educational package.*

[...] euros per month

Q77b2:hchildallow02 h hchildallow02 Suppl. child benefit: amount HH

restype: restype=1

**Q77c1** Are you or is another member of your household currently receiving benefits from the educational and participation package for one or several children?

Yes

No

Q77c1:heduben01 h heduben01 Educ./participation package: receipt HH

restype & Q77c1: (restype=1) & (heduben01=1)

**Q77c2** How much money do you or another household member currently receive per month from the Education and Participation Package for one or more children?

[...] euros per month

Q77c2:heduben02 h heduben02 Educ./participation package: amount HH

restype: restype=1

**Q77d1** Are you or is another household member currently receiving unemployment benefit II (Hartz IV) including social benefit and accommodation expenses?

Yes

No

Q77d1:halg2\_01 h halg2\_01 Unemployment benefit II: receipt HH

restype & Q77d1: (restype=1) & (halg2\_01=1)

**Q77d2** How much unemployment benefit II (Hartz IV) including income support and accommodation costs do you or another household member currently receive per month?

[...] euros per month

Q77d2:halg2\_02 h halg2\_02 Unemployment benefit II: amount HH

restype: restype=1

**Q77e1** Are you or is another household member currently receiving long-term care insurance benefits?

Yes

No

Q77e1:hcareinsur01 h hcareinsur01 Long-term care insurance: receipt HH

restype & Q77e1: (restype=1) & (hcareinsur01=1)

**Q77e2** How much long-term care insurance benefits do you or another household member currently receive per month?

[...] euros per month 1-9999

Q77e2:hcareinsur02 h hcareinsur02 Long-term care insurance: amount HH

restype: restype=1

**Q77f1** Are you or is another member of your household currently receiving ongoing subsistence allowance/assistance in special circumstances?

Yes 1

No 2

Q77f1:hlfesup01 h hlfesup01 Subsistence allowance: receipt HH

restype & Q77f1: (restype=1) & (hlfesup01=1)

**Q77f2** How much income support/assistance in special circumstances (possibly with accommodation costs) do you or another household member currently receive per month?

[...] euros per month 1-9999

Q77f2:hlfesup02 h hlfesup02 Subsistence allowance: amount HH

restype: restype=1

**Q77g1** Are you or is another member of your household currently receiving basic income support for the elderly/those with reduced earning capacity (possibly with accommodation costs)?

Yes 1

No 2

Q77g1:hsocialben01 h hsocialben01 Basic inc. support: receipt HH

restype & Q77g1: (restype=1) & (hsocialben01=1)

**Q77g2** How much old age pension or disability pension (possibly with accommodation costs) do you or another household member currently receive per month?

[...] euros per month 1-9999

Q77g2:hsocialben02 h hsocialben02 Basic inc. support: amount HH

restype: restype=1

**Q77h1** Are you or is another member of your household currently receiving housing allowance (rent and expenses benefit)?

*If not included in accommodation expenses under unemployment benefit II / monthly subsistence... / basic income support for the elderly*

Yes 1

No 2

Q77h1:hhousallow01 h hhousallow01 Housing allowance: receipt HH

restype & Q77h1: (restype=1) & (hhousallow01=1)

**Q77h2** How much income support/assistance in special circumstances (possibly with accommodation costs) do you currently receive per month?

*If not included in accommodation expenses under unemployment benefit II / monthly subsistence... / basic income support for the elderly*

[...] euros per month 1-9999

Q77h2:hhousallow02 h hhousallow02 Housing allowance: amount HH

restype: restype=1

**Q78** If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today?

*We are referring here to the total income of all persons who contribute to the household income. Thus, the sum total of wages, salary, income from self-employment or pension - after deducting taxes and social security contributions in each case. Also include any additional payments such as housing or child benefit, income from renting, leasing and other income. In the case of the self-employed, we are referring here to the average net income of the household minus operating expenses.*

*If you don't know exactly: Please estimate the monthly amount.*

Monthly household income: [...] euros per month 1-999999999

Q78:hhhincnet	h	hhhincnet	HH net inc., monthly (response by AP)
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hghinc	Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR)
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi1hinc	1. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [1/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi2hinc	2. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [2/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi3hinc	3. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [3/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi4hinc	4. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [4/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi5hinc	5. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [5/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi6hinc	6. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [6/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi7hinc	7. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [7/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi8hinc	8. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [8/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi9hinc	9. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [9/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi10hinc	10. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [10/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi11hinc	11. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [11/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi12hinc	12. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [12/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi13hinc	13. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [13/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi14hinc	14. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [14/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgi15hinc	15. Imputed Monthly HH Net Inc. (EUR) [15/15]
Q78:hhhincnet	hgen	hgfhinc	Imputation Flag of Monthly Net HH Inc.
Q78:hhhincnet	p	phhincnet	HH net inc., monthly (individual response)



restype: restype=1

**Q79** Does your household usually have a certain amount of money left at the end of the month that you can put aside or into a savings account?

This could consist of regular deposits into savings for asset accumulation, for example: bank savings plans, Riester or Rürup retirement plans, other private pension plans, building loan agreements, endowment life insurance policies, or government-subsidized asset accumulation savings plans.

We are also referring to “saving for a rainy day”—for major purchases or for emergencies—as well as saving to pay off loans ahead of schedule.

*Please select all answers that apply.*

Yes, savings for asset accumulation

Yes, precautionary savings

No, none of the above

Q79:hsaving01 h hsaving01 Asset accumulation

Q79:hsaving02 h hsaving02 Precautionary savings

Q79:hnosaving h hnosaving No saving

German CAWI: note: „Bitte alles Zutreffende angeben.“; German PAPI: note: „Bitte geben Sie alles an, was zutrifft.“, Q79-Q79b as one question

restype & Q79: (restype=1) & (hsaving01=1)

**Q79a** How much do you usually have left over each month that you can save or set aside for wealth formation?

*These can be regular savings for wealth formation, such as: bank savings plans, Riester or Rürup pension schemes, other private annuity contracts, building loan contracts, endowment policies or savings in the form of capital-forming benefits.*

For wealth formation: [...] euros per month

Q79a:hsavaccum h hsavaccum Amount asset accumulation, monthly

restype & Q79: (restype=1) & (hsaving02=1)

**Q79b** How much do you usually have left over each month that you can set aside for saving for unexpected expenses?

*We are referring here, for example, to saving for major purchases or emergencies; this also includes saving for unscheduled repayment of current loans.*

For saving for unexpected expenses: [...] euros per month

Q79b:hsavprecaut h hsavprecaut Amount precautionary savings, monthly

P1 & Q51 & Q52 & Q59: pre\_nhm=1 & (hhhage01>1 | hhsize=1 | hhsize=9) & hdorm01 !=1

**Q81** In the first survey, we asked you to name all other household members aged 18 and over. In order to obtain a reliable picture of the coexistence of people in Germany, we would also like to invite these people to our study.

If you did not name any other people the last time, we would be delighted if you would now inform us of these other household members. In order to write to these people, we need each person's first name, last name, age and gender. As a thank you gift, they will also receive €10 for participating in the survey.

Of course, naming these people is voluntary. All data protection rules will be strictly observed.

Enter person(s) aged 18 and over in the household  1

Apart from me, there is/are no person(s) aged 18 and over in the household  2

There are other persons aged 18 and over in my household, but I do not want to enter their details  3

This question is not included in the datasets p or h due to data privacy, because it may deanonymize respondents.

German CAWI: answer options available; German PAPI: no answer options

Q81: otherunnamedwphh=1

**Q81\_1** Please enter the first name and surname, age and gender of the [Nr. Schleifendurchlauf] other person aged 18 and over in your household.

*We need the fields marked with \* (first name, last name, age) in order to be able to send the questionnaire to this other person in your household.*

First name of person\*:

Surname of person\*:

age\*:

gender

Male  1

Female  2

Diverse  3

This question is not included in the datasets p or h due to data privacy, because it may deanonymize respondents.

German CAWI: proxy information for up to 10 household members aged 18+ via Q81\_1-Q81\_2, drop-down lists for age and gender, no additional sentence at the end of the text; German PAPI: proxy information for up to 8 household members aged 18+ via household roster, additional sentence at the end of the text „Wir versichern Ihnen, dass die Umschlagseiten mit den Kontaktdaten bei infas sofort nach Eingang vom Fragebogen getrennt werden.“, additional answer option=„Es gibt keine anderen Personen ab 18 Jahren im Haushalt“

Q81: otherunnamedwphh=1 & [Nr. Schleifendurchlauf] !=10

**Q81\_2** Are there any other persons aged 18 and over living in your household other than yourself who you have not yet entered?

Previously recorded:

[Vorname Nr. Schleifendurchlauf], [Geschlecht Nr. Schleifendurchlauf]

Yes, enter another person aged 18 and over

1

No, these are all persons aged 18 and over in my household apart from me

2

There are other persons aged 18 and over in my household, but I do not want to enter their details

3

This question is not included in the datasets p or h due to data privacy, because it may deanonymize respondents.

**Q80** Are you still living at the same address to which we sent your letter?

Yes 1

No 2

This question is not included in the datasets p or h due to data privacy, because it may deanonymize respondents.

German CAWI: question was asked after Q81\_2; German PAPI: question was asked after Q79b