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SCP Documentation

German Social Cohesion Panel

SCP 2021-23 W1-3 Codebook PGEN: Person-Related Status and Generated Variables (English)

Research Institute Social Cohesion

SOEP The Socio-Economic Panel

German Social Cohesion Panel

Established in 2021, the German Social Cohesion Panel (SCP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households in Germany, carried out in collaboration of the Research Institute Social Cohesion (RISC) and the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP).

The aim of the SCP Documentation is to thoroughly document the survey's data collection and data processing.

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1 General Information

The PGEN dataset contains user-friendly data on the level of the individual respondents. The data were generated using several sources, most importantly the P dataset. Each person (PID) who participated in the survey in a particular survey wave (WAVE) has one row in the dataset. Variables that were generated based on SOEP logic but with deviating measurement are marked with the suffix "_scp".
In some places in the documentation and in the data, year numbers are used, for example, for the names of variables and of the questionnaire instrument. These year numbers are always based on the field start of the data collection of the corresponding survey wave.
Survey variables might be missing, that is, lacking a valid code or value, for different reasons. In the SCP, negative values are not valid for any variable, but are used instead to code different reasons for missing information. There are two possible origins of missing values: the respondent's answer or the survey design. In the first case, the respondent may refuse to answer, not know an answer, report invalid or implausible values, or break off the interview. In the second case, the interview design may exclude respondents with certain characteristics from some questions (e.g., owner-occupiers will not be asked about the amount of rent they pay). The following codes are used:
[-1] No answer
[-2] Does not apply
[-3] Implausible value
[-4] Inadmissible multiple response
[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire
[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering
[-7] Only available in less restricted edition
[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave
[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]
[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]
[-1] No answer – Respondent declines to answer the question. Is assigned if the question is not answered in the paper questionnaire and if "I cannot answer that" is ticked in the online questionnaire. Note that the paper questionnaire does not distinguish between a refusal to answer and a true "don't know" except for a few questions where "don't know" is an additional answer option.
[-2] Does not apply – Information may be missing when a question is not asked because it is not relevant to a specific person, e.g., owner-occupiers will not be asked about the amount of rent they pay. In such cases, the question "does not apply" to this person, and the variable receives a code of "-2".
[-3] Implausible value – Sometimes invalid answers occur when respondents fill out a paper questionnaire (e.g., working hours over 168 per week, unreadable answers). In such cases the variable is recoded "-3".
[-4] Inadmissible multiple response – Some questions contain multiple answer options and respondents are asked to pick one answer. In the paper questionnaire respondents sometimes ignore this request and give more than one answer (e.g., "very good" and "good" when asked about their current health status). In such cases the code "-4" is assigned to this variable.
[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire – Respondents receive different questionnaire versions based on their respondent status (anchor person, household member, or new household member) and their mode choice (paper or online questionnaire). Some questions are not part of one or more of these different questionnaire versions. For respondents

who did not receive a question due to their questionnaire version, the variables are coded "-5".
[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering – Currently not used.
[-7] Only available in less restricted edition – Currently not used.
[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave – Is assigned if the question is not asked in this particular survey wave.
[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI] – Only applicable to respondents who answered the questionnaire online. Is assigned if "I do not want to answer that" is ticked in the online questionnaire.
[-10] Break-off [only CAWI] – Only applicable to respondents who answered the questionnaire online. Is assigned if respondents were not asked this question because they broke off the online questionnaire before completing it.

2 Identifiers

pid – Never Changing Person ID

2110000301		3
2110000302		1
2110000901		4
2110000902		3
2110001001		1
2110001201		1
2110001601		4
2110001603		1
2110002001		4
2110002101		4
2110003201		1
2110003701		1
2110003901		4
2110004401		1
2110004402		1
...	(17432 rows omitted)	42760
2113796701		3
2113796702		4
2113796703		4
2113797101		1
2113797102		2
2113797201		1
2113797301		1
2113797601		1
2113797801		2
2113797901		4
2113798501		2
2113798701		1
2113799101		4
2113799102		4
2113800001		1

The central individual identifier across time is PID, which is fixed over time (and of course datasets).

hid – Current Household ID

21100003		4
21100009		7
21100010		1
21100012		1
21100016		5
21100020		4
21100021		4
21100032		1
21100037		1
21100039		4
21100044		3
21100045		1
21100049		4
21100050		1
21100058		1
...	(13072 rows omitted)	42772
22250034		1
22250037		1
22250038		1
22250039		1
22250040		1
22250041		1
22250043		1
22250044		1
22250045		1
22250046		1
22250047		1
22250048		1
22250049		1
22250050		1
22250051		1

This identifier groups all individuals into their respective households at the time of the most recent wave. This means that a person's HID can change over time, for example if an adult child moves out of their parents' home and starts their own household. The HID reflects the status prior to the fieldwork phase. Changes in household membership are only accounted for in the HID of the subsequent wave.

cid – Original Household ID

21100003		4
21100009		7
21100010		1

21100012		1
21100016		5
21100020		4
21100021		4
21100032		1
21100037		1
21100039		4
21100044		3
21100045		1
21100049		4
21100050		1
21100058		1
...	(13023 rows omitted)	42736
21137960		1
21137961		1
21137963		7
21137964		7
21137967		11
21137971		3
21137972		1
21137973		1
21137976		1
21137978		2
21137979		4
21137985		2
21137987		1
21137991		8
21138000		1

This identifier groups individuals into their original households at the start of the panel. That means that a person's CID is time-constant and will always relate them back to the household they initially belonged to, even if they moved out since.

3 Survey Context

wave – Survey Wave

1	[1] Wave 1, part 1 (2021/22)	17027
2	[2] Wave 1, part 2 (2021/22)	9168
3	[3] Wave 2 (2022/23)	8642
4	[4] Wave 3 (2023)	7992

This variable identifies the (partial) wave in which the data collection took place.

restype – Type of respondent

? Type of respondent *(from: scp/w3/Q0:restype[])*

1	[1] Anchor person (AP)	31412
2	[2] Household member (HM)	10982
3	[3] New household member (NHM)	435

Anchor persons (AP) are respondents at the time of recruitment who were drawn as part of the initial random sample at the residents' registration offices and invited to take part in the survey. In addition to the personal questionnaire, these people usually also complete the household questionnaire. Household members (HM) are respondents who were specified by anchor persons as living in the same household aged 18 and over and were also invited to take part in the survey. HM only complete the personal questionnaire. New household members (NHM) are respondents who were additionally named as household members by anchors from wave 2 onwards. In particular, this includes people who moved into the household or who have reached the age of 18 in the period since the last survey. These persons receive an extended personal questionnaire and, with their consent, are integrated into the panel as HM from the following wave onwards.
If HM or NHM leave the household after inclusion in the panel, these individuals themselves become the AP of the new household in the following wave, unless this role is filled by another member of the household. Similarly, a HM or NHM becomes the new AP if the original AP leaves the household or refuses further interviews.

pgpiyear – Person-Related Survey Year

? Interview: date *(from: scp/w3/interviewdatum:interviewdatum[])*

2021	17826
2022	16996
2023	8007

This variable identifies the year in which an individual participated in a data collection wave. PGPIYEAR can vary within a data collection wave if data collection includes the turn of a year.

pgmonth – Person-Related Survey Month

? Interview: date *(from: scp/w3/interviewdatum:interviewdatum[])*

1	[1] January	3122
2	[2] February	2372
3	[3] March	1118
4	[4] April	565
5	[5] May	4871
6	[6] June	2927
7	[7] July	936
8	[8] August	414
9	[9] September	12986
10	[10] October	8581
11	[11] November	2482
12	[12] December	2455

This variable identifies the month in which an individual participated in a data collection wave.

pgmode – Survey Mode

? Survey Mode *(from: scp/w3/pgmode:pgmode[])*

210	[210] Paper questionnaire, postal (PAPI)	21141
300	[300] Online questionnaire (CAWI)	21688

The survey mode is determined by the technology respondents use to fill out a questionnaire. To prevent duplications, if respondents submit a questionnaire via multiple modes, priority is given to the data they provided via the web.

4 Key Demographics

pgnation_scp – 1. Nationality

? Which citizenship do you have? // German *(from: scp/w3/Q67a:pnation01[])*
? What other citizenship do you have? *(from: scp/w3/Q67b:pnatoth[])*

4	[4] Afghan	11
8	[8] Albanian	10
12	[12] Algerian	2
20	[20] Andorran	0
24	[24] Angolan	0
28	[28] Antiguan	0
31	[31] Azerbaijani	2
32	[32] Argentinian	0
36	[36] Australian	3
40	[40] Austrian	32
44	[44] Bahamian	0
48	[48] Bahraini	0
50	[50] Bangladeshi	0
51	[51] Armenian	3
52	[52] Barbadian	0
...	(180 rows omitted)	17099
882	[882] Samoan	0
887	[887] Yemeni	0
894	[894] Zambian	0
900	[900] Kosovar	10
997	[997] Apatrid	7
-1	[-1] No answer	75
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	6
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0

-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	18
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	184

This variable is designed to integrate the information on respondents' nationality from related survey questions. Note that this variable indicates only one nationality per respondent. In case respondents have the German citizenship in addition to another one, priority is given to the German citizenship.

pgfamstd_scp – Marital Status in Survey Year

? What is your marital status? *(from: scp/w3/Q33:pfamstat[])*
? Are you living with a partner in the household? *(from: scp/w3/Q34:pcohab[])*
? What is your marital status? *(from: scp/w3/Q69:pfamstat_n[])*
? Are you living with a partner in the household? *(from: scp/w3/Q70:pcohab_n[])*

1	[1] Married	18830
2	[2] Married, but Separated	510
3	[3] Single	9337
4	[4] Divorced (also registered same sex partnership)	2584
5	[5] Widowed (also registered same sex partnership)	1606
6	[6] Registered same sex partnership	107
7	[7] Registered same sex partnership, seperated	14
-1	[-1] No answer	301
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	46
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	24
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	302

Marital status describes the institutional status of marriage and whether the couple live together in the same household, as reported by the survey respondents.

pgstib_scp_v1 – Occ. Position [W1T1]

? What is your current employment situation? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q36:pempstat1[])*
? In what professional position are/were you _primarily_ employed last? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q41:poccstat[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are/were you? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q42:pselfemp[])*
? What kind of civil servant are/were you? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q43:pcivil[])*
? What kind of employee are/were you? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q44:pempl[])*
? What kind of worker are/were you? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q45:pworker[])*

10	[10] Not employed	1149
11	[11] NE, in education, further education, apprenticeship	871
12	[12] NE, registered unemployed	317
13	[13] NE, pensioner	4680
15	[15] NE, military, community service	31
110	[110] Apprentice	317
210	[210] Untrained worker	161
220	[220] Semi-trained worker	301
230	[230] Trained worker	669
240	[240] Foreman/Forewoman, group leader	88
250	[250] Foreman/Forewoman	46
410	[410] S.e. farmer	38
420	[420] Freelancer, academic s.e.	257
430	[430] Other s.e.	388
520	[520] Salaried employee, unskilled	1194
...	(3 rows omitted)	5032
610	[610] Civil servant, lower level	14
620	[620] Civil servant, middle level	168
630	[630] Civil servant, upper level	308
640	[640] Civil servant, executive level	150
999	[999] Employed without StiB Info	307
-1	[-1] No answer	109
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	152
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	25802
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	270

The variable represents a compilation of all relevant information on current occupational position. It is generated by combining the variable PEMPSTAT_V1 with the variables POCCSTAT, PWORKER, PSELFEMP_V1, PEMPL and PCIVIL. A hierarchical scheme is used to determine which data is given precedence when a variety of divergent information exists (increasing dominance):
10 – not employed
11 – currently in education
12 – registered unemployed
13 – pensioner
15 – military / community service
110 – apprentice
210-250 – manual labourer
410-433 – self-employed
520-550 – employee
610-640 – civil service
Codes 412, 413, 421-423 and 431-433 are only assigned from wave 2 onwards.
StiB = occupational position

pgstib_scp_v2 – Occ. Position [since W2]

? What kind of self-employed person are you? *(from: scp/w2/Q64:pselfemp[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are/were you? *(from: scp/w2/Q104:pselfemp_n[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? In what professional position are you _mainly_ employed at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q51:poccstat[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q52:pselfemp2[])*
? How many employees do you currently have? // Employees: [...] *(from: scp/w3/Q53:pnemploy[])*
? What kind of civil servant are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q54:pcivil[])*
? What kind of employee are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q55:pempl[])*
? What kind of worker are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q56:pworker[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q77:pempstat_n[])*
? In what professional position are/were you _primarily_ employed last? *(from: scp/w3/Q91:poccstat_n[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q92:pselfemp2_n[])*
? How many employees do you currently have or have you had recently? // Employees: [...] *(from: scp/w3/Q93:pnemploy_n[])*
? What kind of civil servant are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q94:pcivil_n[])*
? What kind of employee are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q95:pempl_n[])*
? What kind of worker are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q96:pworker_n[])*

10	[10] Not employed	1315
11	[11] NE, in education, further education, apprenticeship	808
12	[12] NE, registered unemployed	312
13	[13] NE, pensioner	4367
15	[15] NE, military, community service	22
110	[110] Apprentice	201
210	[210] Untrained worker	125
220	[220] Semi-trained worker	255
230	[230] Trained worker	549
240	[240] Foreman/Forewoman, group leader	76
250	[250] Foreman/Forewoman	32
410	[410] Self-employed farmer	20
412	[412] Self-employed farmer, 1-9 employees	19
413	[413] Self-employed farmer, 10+ employees	2
420	[420] Freelancer, academic s.e.	0
...	(11 rows omitted)	7173
610	[610] Civil servant, lower level	15
620	[620] Civil servant, middle level	174
630	[630] Civil servant, upper level	338
640	[640] Civil servant, executive level	184
999	[999] Employed without StiB Info	178
-1	[-1] No answer	175
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0

-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	108
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	26195
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	25
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	161

The variable represents a compilation of all relevant information on current occupational position. It is generated by combining the variable PEMPSTAT_V2 with the variables POCCSTAT, PWORKER, PEMPL, PCIVIL, PNEMPLOY and PSELFEMP_V1 (in wave 2) or PSELFEMP_V2 (since wave 3). A hierarchical scheme is used to determine which data is given precedence when a variety of divergent information exists (increasing dominance):
10 – not employed
11 – currently in education
12 – registered unemployed
13 – pensioner
15 – military / community service
110 – apprentice
210-250 – manual labourer
410-433 – self-employed
520-550 – employee
610-640 – civil service
Codes 412, 413, 421-423 and 431-433 are only assigned from wave 2 onwards.
StiB = occupational position

pgemplst_scp_v1 – Employment Status [W1T1]

? What is your current employment situation? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q36:pempstat1[])*

1	[1] Full-time employed	6573
2	[2] Part-time employed	2204
3	[3] Short-time work	59
4	[4] Working a 'mini-job'	460
5	[5] In first-time in-service training (betriebliche Erstausbildung)/apprenticeship (Lehre)	161
6	[6] In further education, retraining, further vocational training/rehabilitation	76
7	[7] On maternity/parental leave	302
8	[8] Registered unemployed	317
9	[9] In retirement/early retirement (Vorruhestand)	4680
10	[10] Attending school/(vocational) college/university	776
11	[11] Fulfilling my voluntary year/federal voluntary service/voluntary military service	31
12	[12] Homemaker	390
13	[13] None of the above	457
-1	[-1] No answer	109
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	152
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0

-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	25802
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	270

In wave 1 part 1, the employment status was generated directly from the variable PEMPSTAT_V1. From wave 1 part 2 onwards, the employment status can be found in the variable PGEMPLST_SCP_V2.

pgemplst_scp_v2 – Employment Status [since W1T2]

? Is this marginal employment according to the EUR450 or EUR1,300 regulation (mini-job or midi-job)? *(from: scp/w1_2/Q32:pminijob[])*
? Is this marginal employment according to the EUR450/520 or EUR1,300/1,600 regulation (mini-job or midi-job)? *(from: scp/w2/Q60:pminijob[])*
? Is this marginal employment according to the EUR450/520 or EUR1,300/1,600 regulation (mini-job or midi-job)? *(from: scp/w2/Q93:pminijob_n[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? Is this marginal employment according to the EUR520 or EUR1,600 regulation (mini-job or midi-job)? *(from: scp/w3/Q47:pminijob[])*
? Are you currently employed in short-time work? *(from: scp/w3/Q59:pshorttime[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q77:pempstat_n[])*
? Is this marginal employment according to the EUR520 or EUR1,600 regulation (mini-job or midi-job)? *(from: scp/w3/Q80:pminijob_n[])*
? Are you currently employed in short-time work? *(from: scp/w3/Q82:pshorttime_n[])*

1	[1] Full-time employed	9734
2	[2] Part-time employed	3678
3	[3] Short-time work	185
4	[4] Working a 'mini-job'	637
5	[5] In first-time in-service training (betriebliche Erstausbildung)/apprenticeship (Lehre)	172
6	[6] In further education, retraining, further vocational training/rehabilitation	78
7	[7] On maternity/parental leave	386
8	[8] Registered unemployed	496
9	[9] In retirement/early retirement (Vorruhestand)	6770
10	[10] Attending school/(vocational) college/university	1231
11	[11] Fulfilling my voluntary year/federal voluntary service/voluntary military service	35
12	[12] Homemaker	568
13	[13] None of the above	1034
-1	[-1] No answer	296
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	264
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	30

-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	208

From wave 1 part 2 onwards, this variable reflects the employment status generated using the variables PEMPSTAT_V2, PSHORTTIME and PMINIJOB. The employment status for wave 1 part 1 can be found in the variable PGEMPLST_SCP_V1.

pglfs_scp_v1 – Labour Force Status [W1T1]

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*
? What is your current employment situation? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q36:pempstat1[])*

1	[1] Non-working	1341
2	[2] NW, age 65 and older	4133
3	[3] NW, in education-train.	918
4	[4] NW, on parental leave	302
5	[5] NW, military-community service	31
6	[6] NW, unemployed	317
11	[11] Working	9457
-1	[-1] No answer	105
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	143
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	25802
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	270

This variable is based on the survey question on current employment status, combined with additional information on activities of non-working individuals that comes from the variables PEDU01 and PEDU02 and the age of the respondent. It is designed to provide consistent longitudinal data on labour force participation across all waves.
PGLFS_SCP_V1 provides a differentiation between "working" (Code 11-12) and "non-working" (Code 1-9), categories which are constant over all waves. Non-employment is subdivided further in order to make it possible to efficiently apply different labour market concepts in studying the data.
For respondents who have multiple status codes and different values for this variable, the following hierarchy was used to determine which of the values would play the determining role (increasing dominance):
11 - working
1 - non-working without further information
2 - non-working, and older than 65
3 - non-working, and currently in a training program
6 - non-working, and registered unemployed
4 - non-working, on maternity leave

5 - non-working, in military/community service
9 - non-working, but working past 7 days
12 - working, but non-working past 7 days
Codes 9 and 12 are only assigned from wave 1 part 2 onwards. PGLFS_SCP_V1 supplements the variable PGEMPLST_SCP_V1, which differentiates among persons who are employed.

pglfs_scp_v2 – Labour Force Status [since W1T2]

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q39a:pedu01[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q40a:pedu02[])*
? Have you done any paid work during the last 7 days, even if it was only for an hour or a few hours? *(from: scp/w3/Q41:ppaidwork[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q71a:pedu01_n[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q72:pedu02_n[])*
? Have you done any paid work during the last 7 days, even if it was only for an hour or a few hours? *(from: scp/w3/Q73:ppaidwork_n[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q77:pempstat_n[])*

1	[1] Non-working	1783
2	[2] NW, age 65 and older	5735
3	[3] NW, in education-train.	835
4	[4] NW, on parental leave	310
5	[5] NW, military-community service	14
6	[6] NW, unemployed	441
8	[8] NW, but sometimes sec. job	0
9	[9] NW, work but past 7 days	1513
10	[10] NW, but reg. sec. job	0
11	[11] Working	12356
12	[12] Working, but NW past 7 days	2050
-1	[-1] No answer	288
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	248
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	29
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	200

This variable is based on the survey question on current employment status, combined with additional information on activities of non-working individuals that comes from the variables

PEDU01 and PEDU02 and the age of the respondent. It is designed to provide consistent longitudinal data on labour force participation across all waves.
PGLFS_SCP_V2 provides a differentiation between "working" (Code 11-12) and "non-working" (Code 1-9), categories which are constant over all waves. Non-employment is subdivided further in order to make it possible to efficiently apply different labour market concepts in studying the data.
For respondents who have multiple status codes and different values for this variable, the following hierarchy was used to determine which of the values would play the determining role (increasing dominance):
11 - working
1 - non-working without further information
2 - non-working, and older than 65
3 - non-working, and currently in a training program
6 - non-working, and registered unemployed
4 - non-working, on maternity leave
5 - non-working, in military/community service
9 - non-working, but working past 7 days
12 - working, but non-working past 7 days
Codes 9 and 12 are only assigned from wave 1 part 2 onwards. PGLFS_SCP_V2 supplements the variable PGEMPLST_SCP_V2, which differentiates among persons who are employed.
The variables PEDU01 and PEDU02 were not asked in wave 1 part 2. Therefore, information from these variables from wave 1 part 1 is used for the generation.

pgbetr_scp – Size of the Company

? What kind of self-employed person are you? *(from: scp/w2/Q64:pselfemp[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are/were you? *(from: scp/w2/Q104:pselfemp_n[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? In what professional position are you _mainly_ employed at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q51:poccstat[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q52:pselfemp2[])*
? How many employees do you currently have? // Employees: [...] *(from: scp/w3/Q53:pnemploy[])*
? Approximately how many people does the company employ as a whole?
This does not refer to a local unit of the company, but to the entire company. *(from: scp/w3/Q61:pfirmsize[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q77:pempstat_n[])*
? Approximately how many people does the company employ as a whole?
This does not refer to a local unit of the company, but to the entire company. *(from: scp/w3/Q86:pfirmsize_n[])*
? In what professional position are/were you _primarily_ employed last? *(from: scp/w3/Q91:poccstat_n[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q92:pselfemp2_n[])*
? How many employees do you currently have or have you had recently? // Employees: [...] *(from: scp/w3/Q93:pnemploy_n[])*

1	[1] 1-4 employees	529

2	[2] 5-10 employees	571
3	[3] 11-19 employees	626
4	[4] 20-99 employees	1372
5	[5] 100-199 employees	808
6	[6] 200-1999 employees	2164
7	[7] 2000+ employees	2784
8	[8] Self-employed without employees	337
-1	[-1] No answer	134
-2	[-2] Does not apply	7278
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	9
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	26195
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	19
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	3

This variable provides data on the total size of the company for all working respondents (including employees and self-employed). The information is obtained by a question about the number of people employed in the entire company, referring to all company sites, not just the local branch. The main input variable is PFIRMSIZE for employed and PNEMPLOY for self-employed respondents.

5 Education

pgisced11_scp – Highest degree/diploma attained (ISCED-2011)

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q39a:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q40a:pedu02[])*

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q71a:pedu01_n[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q72:pedu02_n[])*

0	[0] In school	83
1	[1] Primary education	227
2	[2] Lower sec. education	1089
3	[3] Upper sec. education	2385
4	[4] Post-sec. non-tertiary education	15054
5	[5] Short-cycle tertiary education	0
6	[6] Bachelors or equivalent level	6255
7	[7] Masters or equivalent level	7183
8	[8] Doctoral or equivalent level	853
-1	[-1] No answer	93
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0

-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	21
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	418

This educational variable classifies all respondents' educational degrees according to the "International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED)" of 2011 in order to make degrees internationally comparable. The variable is generated taking into account degrees and diplomas attained in both general schooling and in vocational/university education and indicates the highest degree obtained. The fifth option „Short-cycle tertiary education" cannot be generated because the information was not surveyed.

pgisced97_scp – Highest degree/diploma attained (ISCED-1997)

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q39a:pedu01[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q40a:pedu02[])*
? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q71a:pedu01_n[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q72:pedu02_n[])*

0	[0] In school	83
1	[1] Inadequately	227
2	[2] General elementary	1089
3	[3] Middle vocational	12892
4	[4] Vocational + Abitur	2747
5	[5] Higher vocational	15238
6	[6] Higher education	853
-1	[-1] No answer	93
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	21
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	418

This educational variable classifies all respondents' educational degrees according to the "International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED)" of 1997 in order to make degrees internationally comparable. The variable is generated taking into account degrees and diplomas attained in both general schooling and in vocational/university education and indicates

the highest degree obtained. Here, higher-level vocational and university certificates override lower-level school diplomas. Persons who, for example, have missing values for the variables on secondary school degrees/diplomas but state that they have a university degree are placed in the highest ISCED 1997 category.

pgcasmin_scp – Highest degree/diploma attained (CASMIN)

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q39a:pedu01[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q40a:pedu02[])*
? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q71a:pedu01_n[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q72:pedu02_n[])*

0	[0] (0) In school	104
1	[1] (1a) Inadequately completed	314
2	[2] (1b) General elementary school	705
3	[3] (1c) Basic vocational qualification	4137
4	[4] (2b) Intermediate general qualification	684
5	[5] (2a) Intermediate vocational	9540
6	[6] (2c_gen) General maturity certificate	2129
7	[7] (2c_voc) Vocational maturity certificate	5346
8	[8] (3a) Lower/higher tertiary education	10077
-1	[-1] No answer	126
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	56
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	25
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	418

Alternatively to PGISCED11_SCP, with PGCASMIN_SCP another educational variable is generated that enables comparisons with international educational degrees/diplomas and is based on the modified CASMIN classification scheme (Comparative Analysis of Social Mobility in Industrial Nations). Taken into account are both secondary-level and university/college-level degrees and diplomas. As with ISCED, the higher-level occupational degrees override the lower-level secondary school degrees.

pgbilzeit_scp – Amount of Education or Train. in Years

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q39a:pedu01[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q40a:pedu02[])*

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q71a:pedu01_n[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've achieved? *(from: scp/w3/Q72:pedu02_n[])*

7		227
8		10
8.5		72
9		543
10		666
10.5		3586
11		266
11.5		7925
12		642
13		3522
13.5		1269
14		264
14.5		1965
15		1741
16		2534
17		790
18		6037
20		23
21		802
-1	[-1] No answer	132
-2	[-2] Does not apply	113
-3	[-3] Implausible value	87
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	1
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	26
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	418

In this variable, school years (PEDU01) and years spent in additional vocational training (PEDU02) are added together. The number of years is derived from the degrees according to the following lists, based on the IAB PASS study:
Schooling:
No degree = 7 years
Lower school degree = 9 years
Intermediary school degree = 10 years
Degree for a prof. college = 12 years
High school degree = 13 years
Other = 10 years
Additional occupational training (includes universities):
Training as a semi-skilled worker = 1 year
Apprenticeship, vocational school, school for health care occupations = 1.5 years
Master craftsman certificate, vocational academy = 3 years
Bachelor's degree = 3 years

Master's degree = 5 years
Ph.D. = 8 years
If the respondent is still in occupational training or does not give information on their occupational training, only school years are counted.

6 Milieu Classifications

pgriscmilieu – Milieu membership

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are

different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature.

Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

1	[1] Humanist milieu	1878
2	[2] Individualist milieu	598
3	[3] Conservative milieu	896
4	[4] Pluralist milieu	881
5	[5] Solidarist milieu	579
6	[6] Considerate milieu	1252
7	[7] Hard-working milieu	1500
8	[8] Rooted milieu	1584
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' modal milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the milieu with the highest membership probability. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).

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pgriscm01 – Membership: Humanist Milieu

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

0.0000000000000392626		1
0.000000000000402713		1
0.0000000000024679		1
0.00000000000553102		1
0.00000000000728631		1
0.0000000000887238		1
0.000000000195856		1
0.000000000219634		1
0.000000000242079		1
0.000000000309495		1
0.000000000552238		1
0.000000000949995		1
0.00000000100652		1
0.00000000110158		1
0.00000000132665		1
...	(9096 rows omitted)	9148
0.99839		1
0.998697		1
0.998841		1
0.998982		1
0.999234		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' probabilistic milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus: the humanist milieu (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the probability of belonging to this milieu. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were

classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).
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pgriscm02 – Membership: Individualist Milieu

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*
? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*
? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*
? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*
? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*
? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*
? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*
? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*
? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*
? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are

different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature.

Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

0.00000000000000000000000335057		1
0.00000000000000000000034553		1
0.00000000000000000000790797		1
0.00000000000000000000436024		1
0.00000000000000000000512049		1
0.00000000000000000000066758		1
0.00000000000000000000891621		1
0.00000000000000000000102675		1
0.00000000000000000000120524		1
0.00000000000000000000235183		1
0.00000000000000000000257499		1
0.00000000000000000000284032		1
0.00000000000000000000364073		1
0.00000000000000000000387504		1
0.00000000000000000000430995		1
...	(9094 rows omitted)	9148
0.999991		1
0.999992		1
0.999994		1
0.999995		1
1		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' probabilistic milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus: the individualist milieu (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the probability of belonging to this milieu. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).

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pgriscm03 – Membership: Conservative Milieu

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He

or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends.

He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

0.00000000000000000064983		1
0.00000000000000000078067		1
0.00000000000000001801		1
0.00000000000000000182819		1
0.00000000000000000297295		1
0.00000000000000000342668		1
0.00000000000000000524978		1
0.00000000000000000435254		1
0.00000000000000000555148		1
0.00000000000000000915387		1
0.00000000000000000102441		1
0.00000000000000000141465		1
0.00000000000000000175721		1
0.00000000000000000262362		1
0.00000000000000000306783		1
...	(9089 rows omitted)	9148
0.999971		1
0.999973		1
0.99999		1
0.999993		1
0.999994		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0

-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' probabilistic milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus: the conservative milieu (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the probability of belonging to this milieu. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).

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pgriscm04 – Membership: Pluralist Milieu

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things

to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the

description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

0.00000000000000000000116291		1
0.00000000000000000000116886		1
0.00000000000000000000169479		1
0.00000000000000000000246391		1
0.00000000000000000000609794		1
0.00000000000000000000026229		1
0.00000000000000000000903281		1
0.00000000000000000000172232		1
0.00000000000000000000328372		1
0.00000000000000000000349694		1
0.00000000000000000000500141		1
0.00000000000000000000812133		1
0.00000000000000000000103925		1
0.00000000000000000000109841		1
0.00000000000000000000114709		1
...	(9094 rows omitted)	9144
0.999992		1
0.999994		2
0.999995		2
0.999997		2
1		2
-1	[-1] No answer	0

-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' probabilistic milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus: the pluralist milieu (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the probability of belonging to this milieu. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).

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pgriscm05 – Membership: Solidarist Milieu

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or

she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the

description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

0.000000000000000000000000000134481		1
0.000000000000000000000000000146944		1
0.000000000000000000000000000432026		1
0.000000000000000000000000000118224		1
0.000000000000000000000000000225117		1
0.000000000000000000000000000314469		1
0.000000000000000000000000000145732		1
0.000000000000000000000000000018212		1
0.000000000000000000000000000545231		1
0.000000000000000000000000000126826		1
0.000000000000000000000000000311238		1
0.000000000000000000000000000528279		1
0.000000000000000000000000000592583		1
0.000000000000000000000000000236222		1
0.000000000000000000000000000298374		1
...	(9093 rows omitted)	9148
0.999982		1

0.999985		1
0.999987		1
0.999988		1
0.999999		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' probabilistic milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus: the solidarist milieu (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the probability of belonging to this milieu. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).

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pgriscm06 – Membership: Considerate Milieu

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the

description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

0.000000000000000000000000000163397	1
0.000000000000000000000000000135878	1
0.000000000000000000000000000529112	1
0.000000000000000000000000000061261	1
0.000000000000000000000000000905467	1
0.000000000000000000000000000164676	1
0.000000000000000000000000000115238	1
0.000000000000000000000000000358921	1
0.000000000000000000000000000829599	1
0.000000000000000000000000000121637	1
0.000000000000000000000000000191059	1

0.00000000000000000000329679		1
0.00000000000000000000821198		1
0.00000000000000000000121255		1
0.00000000000000000000142881		1
...	(9087 rows omitted)	9147
0.999988		2
0.999989		1
0.999991		1
0.999996		1
0.999998		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' probabilistic milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus: the considerate milieu (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the probability of belonging to this milieu. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).

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pgriscm07 – Membership: Hard-working Milieu

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the

description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

0.000000000000000261178	1
0.000000000000000287715	1
0.000000000000000487761	1

0.00000000000000000499175		1
0.00000000000000000557636		1
0.00000000000000000056937		1
0.00000000000000000101759		1
0.00000000000000000117206		1
0.00000000000000000212119		1
0.00000000000000000320635		1
0.00000000000000000437242		1
0.00000000000000000118825		1
0.00000000000000000159806		1
0.00000000000000000020302		1
0.00000000000000000334525		1
...	(9092 rows omitted)	9148
0.999853		1
0.999887		1
0.999893		1
0.999924		1
0.999975		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' probabilistic milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus: the hard-working milieu (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the probability of belonging to this milieu. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).

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pgriscm08 – Membership: Rooted Milieu

? What is the _highest_ school-leaving certificate that you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q34:pedu01[])*

? What is the _highest_ educational qualification you've earned? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q35:pedu02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in

the description is like you. // Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to the person. He or she likes to do things in his or her own original way. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz01[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be rich. He or she wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz02[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. He or she wants justice for everybody, even for people he or she doesn't know. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz03[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to show his or her abilities. He or she wants people to admire what he or she does. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz04[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to live in secure surroundings. He or she avoids anything that might endanger his or her safety. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz05[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He or she thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz06[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person believes that people should do what they're told. He or she thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz07[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to listen to people who are different from him or her. Even when he or she disagrees with them, he or she still wants to understand them. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz08[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be humble and modest. He or she tries not to draw attention to him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz09[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Having a good time is important to this person. He or she likes to "spoil" him- or herself. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz10[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to make his or her own decisions about what he or she does. He or she likes to be free and not depend on others. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz11[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is very important to this person to help the people around him or her. He or she wants to care for their well-being. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz12[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Being very successful is important to this person. He or she hopes people will recognize his or her achievements. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz13[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person that the government insures his or her safety against all threats. He or she wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz14[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He or she wants to have an exciting life. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz15[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person always to behave properly. He or she wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz16[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be in charge and tell others what to do. He or she wants people to do what he or she says. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz17[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // It is important to this person to be loyal to his or her friends. He or she wants to devote himself or herself to people close to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz18[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him or her. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz19[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // Tradition is important to this person. He or she tries to follow the customs handed down by his or her religion or family. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz20[])*

? Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description and think about how much each person is or is not like you. Tick the box that shows how much the person in the description is like you. // This person seeks every chance he or she can to have fun. It is important to him or her to do things that give him or her pleasure. *(from: scp/w1_2/Q24:pschwartz21[])*

? We now have some questions that relate to your household as a whole. You may also consult with other people from your household when responding to these questions. // Number: [...] people in household *(from: scp/w1_2/Q51:hhhsize[])*

? If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today? // Monthly household income: [...] euros per month *(from: scp/w1_2/Q78:hhhincnet[])*

0.00000000000000158908		1
0.00000000000000176463		1
0.00000000000000212658		1
0.00000000000000480189		1
0.00000000000000321011		1
0.00000000000000457082		1
0.00000000000000627773		1
0.00000000000000657004		1
0.00000000000000392329		1
0.00000000000000433936		1
0.00000000000000475878		1
0.00000000000000614431		1
0.00000000000000720841		1
0.00000000000000758483		1
0.00000000000000165506		1
...	(9095 rows omitted)	9148
0.999692		1
0.999715		1
0.999759		1
0.999853		1
0.999962		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	33661
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable provides data on the participants' probabilistic milieu membership to one of eight RISC-milieus: the rooted milieu (https://fgz-risc-data.de/interaktive-tools/milieu-rechner/). It contains the probability of belonging to this milieu. Milieu membership was calculated based on the participants' highest level of education (PEDU01 and PEDU02), net household income (HHHINCNET) weighted by household members (HHHSIZE), and reported importance of Schwartz values (PSCHWARTZ01-PSCHWARTZ21). Milieus were classified according to the RISC milieu model based on latent class analysis (Groh-Samberg et al., 2023).

Groh-Samberg, O., Schröder, T. & Speer, A. (2023). Social Milieus and Social Integration. From Theoretical Considerations to an Empirical Model. Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie, 75 (Suppl 1), 305–329. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11577-023-00892-5

7 Occupational Scales and Classifications

pgnace2_scp – Industry Occupation (NACE Rev. 2, Division)

? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? What sector of business or industry is your company or institution active in for the most part? *(from: scp/w3/Q50:psector[])*
? What sector of business or industry is/was your company or institution active in for the most part? *(from: scp/w3/Q90:psector_n[])*

1	[1] Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	17
2	[2] Forestry and logging	5
3	[3] Fishing and aquaculture	0
5	[5] Mining of coal and lignite	2
6	[6] Extraction Of Crude Petroleum And Natural Gas	0
7	[7] Mining Of Metal Ores	0
8	[8] Other Mining And Quarrying	0
9	[9] Mining support service activities	0
10	[10] Manufacture of food products	41
11	[11] Manufacture of beverages	7
12	[12] Manuf Tobacco Products	2
13	[13] Manuf Textiles	7
14	[14] Manuf Wearing Apparel, Dressing And Dyeing Of Fur	6
15	[15] Manufacture of leather and related products	0
16	[16] Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	4
...	(68 rows omitted)	4120
95	[95] Repair of computers and personal and household goods	4
96	[96] Other personal service activities	19
97	[97] Private Households With Employed Persons	10
98	[98] Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use	0
99	[99] Extra-territorial Organizations And Bodies	0
-1	[-1] No answer	215
-2	[-2] Does not apply	3486
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	34837
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	46
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	1

From wave 3 onwards, this variable provides annual data on the industry sector in which respondents work, according to the statistical classification of economic activities in the European Union (NACE, Revision 2). Respondents enter the industry sector in their own words into a blank field in the questionnaire. NACE codes are provided by infas.
NACE Rev. 2 differentiates sections, divisions, groups, and classes. We provide information at the level of divisions (two-digit code). The regulation establishing NACE Rev. 2 was

adopted in December 2006, the revision is in use since 2008. Sourcelink: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/proc manuals-and-guidelines/-/ks-ra-07-015. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (PSECTOR) on respondents' industry sector that is not included in the dataset as well as their employment status (PEMPSTAT).

pgisco08_scp – Current occ. class. (ISCO-08, 4-digit)

? What is your current employment situation? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q36:pempstat1[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

0	[0] Armed forces occupations	0
100	[100] Commissioned armed forces officers	0
110	[110] Commissioned armed forces officers	24
200	[200] Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0
210	[210] Non-commissioned armed forces officers	10
300	[300] Armed forces occupations, other ranks	0
310	[310] Armed forces occupations, other ranks	55
1000	[1000] Managers	0
1100	[1100] Chief executives, senior officials and legislators	0
1110	[1110] Legislators and senior officials	0
1111	[1111] Legislators	5
1112	[1112] Senior government officials	94
1113	[1113] Traditional chiefs and heads of village	0
1114	[1114] Senior officials of special-interest organizations	12
1120	[1120] Managing directors and chief executives	287
...	(570 rows omitted)	16949
9621	[9621] Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters	21
9622	[9622] Odd job persons	2
9623	[9623] Meter readers and vending-machine collectors	3
9624	[9624] Water and firewood collectors	0
9629	[9629] Elementary workers not elsewhere classified	16
-1	[-1] No answer	2015
-2	[-2] Does not apply	13402
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	331
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	435

This variable is designed to provide annual data on occupational activity for all employed or self-employed persons according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-08 (Version of the ILO). Respondents enter the answer to the question about their

current occupational title in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. ISCO-08 is a strictly four-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in four-digit form. ISCO-08 was adopted through a resolution of a Tripartite Meeting of Experts on Labour Statistics held in December 2007. This resolution was subsequently endorsed by the Governing Body of the ILO in March 2008.
Sourcelink: https://ilostat.ilo.org/methods/concepts-and-definitions/classification-occupation/.
ISCO-08 codes are provided by infas. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' current occupation that is not included in the dataset as well as their employment status (PEMPSTAT1 in wave 1; PEMPSTAT in subsequent waves).

pgmisco08_scp – Mother: occ. class. at age 15 (ISCO-08, 4-digit)

? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

0	[0] Armed forces occupations	0
100	[100] Commissioned armed forces officers	0
110	[110] Commissioned armed forces officers	0
200	[200] Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0
210	[210] Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0
300	[300] Armed forces occupations, other ranks	0
310	[310] Armed forces occupations, other ranks	0
1000	[1000] Managers	0
1100	[1100] Chief executives, senior officials and legislators	0
1110	[1110] Legislators and senior officials	0
1111	[1111] Legislators	3
1112	[1112] Senior government officials	5
1113	[1113] Traditional chiefs and heads of village	0
1114	[1114] Senior officials of special-interest organizations	3
1120	[1120] Managing directors and chief executives	26
...	(570 rows omitted)	5495
9621	[9621] Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters	7
9622	[9622] Odd job persons	0
9623	[9623] Meter readers and vending-machine collectors	0
9624	[9624] Water and firewood collectors	0
9629	[9629] Elementary workers not elsewhere classified	4
-1	[-1] No answer	616
-2	[-2] Does not apply	2571
-3	[-3] Implausible value	822
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	12
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable is designed to provide data on the occupational activity of the respondent's mother according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-08 (Ver-

sion of the ILO). Respondents enter the answer to the question about their mother's occupational title when the respondents were 15 years old in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. ISCO-08 is a strictly four-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in four-digit form. ISCO-08 was adopted through a resolution of a Tripartite Meeting of Experts on Labour Statistics held in December 2007. This resolution was subsequently endorsed by the Governing Body of the ILO in March 2008.
Sourcelink: https://ilostat.ilo.org/methods/concepts-and-definitions/classification-occupation/.
ISCO-08 codes are provided by infas. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that are not included in the dataset.

pgfisco08_scp – Father: occ. class. at age 15 (ISCO-08, 4-digit)

? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

0	[0] Armed forces occupations	0
100	[100] Commissioned armed forces officers	0
110	[110] Commissioned armed forces officers	44
200	[200] Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0
210	[210] Non-commissioned armed forces officers	12
300	[300] Armed forces occupations, other ranks	0
310	[310] Armed forces occupations, other ranks	39
1000	[1000] Managers	0
1100	[1100] Chief executives, senior officials and legislators	0
1110	[1110] Legislators and senior officials	0
1111	[1111] Legislators	14
1112	[1112] Senior government officials	41
1113	[1113] Traditional chiefs and heads of village	0
1114	[1114] Senior officials of special-interest organizations	8
1120	[1120] Managing directors and chief executives	127
...	(570 rows omitted)	6950
9621	[9621] Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters	3
9622	[9622] Odd job persons	0
9623	[9623] Meter readers and vending-machine collectors	0
9624	[9624] Water and firewood collectors	0
9629	[9629] Elementary workers not elsewhere classified	2
-1	[-1] No answer	360
-2	[-2] Does not apply	982
-3	[-3] Implausible value	972
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable is designed to provide data on the occupational activity of the respondent's father according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-08 (Version

of the ILO). Respondents enter the answer to the question about their father's occupational title when the respondents were 15 years old in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. ISCO-08 is a strictly four-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in four-digit form. ISCO-08 was adopted through a resolution of a Tripartite Meeting of Experts on Labour Statistics held in December 2007. This resolution was subsequently endorsed by the Governing Body of the ILO in March 2008.
Sourcelink: https://ilostat.ilo.org/methods/concepts-and-definitions/classification-occupation/.
ISCO-08 codes are provided by infas. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' fathers' occupation that is not included in the dataset.

pgisco88_scp – Current occ. class. (ISCO-88, 4-digit)

? What is your current employment situation? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q36:pempstat1[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

0	[0] Armed forces	0
100	[100] Armed forces	0
110	[110] Legislators and senior officials	89
1000	[1000] Legislators, senior officials and managers	0
1100	[1100] Legislators and senior officials	0
1110	[1110] Legislators and senior government officials	5
1120	[1120] Senior (national) government officials (incl. minister, ambassador)	94
1140	[1140] Senior officials of special-interest organisations	12
1141	[1141] Senior officials of political party organisations	0
1142	[1142] Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations	0
1143	[1143] Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations	0
1200	[1200] Corporate managers	1
1210	[1210] Directors and chief executives	287
1220	[1220] Production and operations managers	72
1221	[1221] Production and operations managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1
...	(486 rows omitted)	16641
9320	[9320] Manufacturing labourers	38
9322	[9322] Handpackers and other manufacturing labourers (incl. crater, labeller)	35
9330	[9330] Transport labourers and freight handlers	0
9331	[9331] Hand or pedal vehicle drivers (incl. rickshaw driver)	2
9333	[9333] Freight handlers (incl. docker, loader, longshoreman, remover, stevedore)	201
-1	[-1] No answer	2015
-2	[-2] Does not apply	13402
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	331

-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	435

This variable is designed to provide annual data on occupational activity for all employed or self-employed persons according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-88 (Version of the ILO). Respondents enter the answer to the question about their current occupational title in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. ISCO-88 is a strictly four-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in four-digit form. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' current occupation that is not included in the dataset as well as their employment status (PEMPSTAT1 in wave 1; PEMPSTAT in subsequent waves). Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISCO-88 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgmisco88_scp – Mother: occ. class. at age 15 (ISCO-88, 4-digit)

? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

0	[0] Armed forces	0
100	[100] Armed forces	0
110	[110] Legislators and senior officials	0
1000	[1000] Legislators, senior officials and managers	0
1100	[1100] Legislators and senior officials	0
1110	[1110] Legislators and senior government officials	3
1120	[1120] Senior (national) government officials (incl. minister, ambassador)	5
1140	[1140] Senior officials of special-interest organisations	3
1141	[1141] Senior officials of political party organisations	0
1142	[1142] Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations	0
1143	[1143] Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations	0
1200	[1200] Corporate managers	0
1210	[1210] Directors and chief executives	26
1220	[1220] Production and operations managers	7
1221	[1221] Production and operations managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	3
...	(486 rows omitted)	5449
9320	[9320] Manufacturing labourers	25
9322	[9322] Handpackers and other manufacturing labourers (incl. crater, labeller9	7
9330	[9330] Transport labourers and freight handlers	0
9331	[9331] Hand or pedal vehicle drivers (incl. rickshaw driver)	0
9333	[9333] Freight handlers (incl. docker, loader, longshoreman, remover, stevedore)	15
-1	[-1] No answer	616
-2	[-2] Does not apply	2571
-3	[-3] Implausible value	822
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	12
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable is designed to provide data on the occupational activity of the respondent's mother according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-88 (Version of the ILO). Respondents enter the answer to the question about their mother's occupational title when the respondents were 15 years old in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. ISCO-88 is a strictly four-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in four-digit form. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGMISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISCO-88 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgfisco88_scp – Father: occ. class. at age 15 (ISCO-88, 4-digit)

? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

0	[0] Armed forces	0
100	[100] Armed forces	0
110	[110] Legislators and senior officials	95
1000	[1000] Legislators, senior officials and managers	0
1100	[1100] Legislators and senior officials	0
1110	[1110] Legislators and senior government officials	14
1120	[1120] Senior (national) government officials (incl. minister, ambassador)	41
1140	[1140] Senior officials of special-interest organisations	8
1141	[1141] Senior officials of political party organisations	0
1142	[1142] Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations	0
1143	[1143] Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations	0
1200	[1200] Corporate managers	1
1210	[1210] Directors and chief executives	127
1220	[1220] Production and operations managers	78
1221	[1221] Production and operations managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	13
...	(486 rows omitted)	6781
9320	[9320] Manufacturing labourers	20
9322	[9322] Handpackers and other manufacturing labourers (incl. crater, labeller9	5
9330	[9330] Transport labourers and freight handlers	0
9331	[9331] Hand or pedal vehicle drivers (incl. rickshaw driver)	0
9333	[9333] Freight handlers (incl. docker, loader, longshoreman, remover, stevedore)	57
-1	[-1] No answer	360
-2	[-2] Does not apply	982
-3	[-3] Implausible value	972
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable is designed to provide data on the occupational activity of the respondent's father according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-88 (Version of the ILO). Respondents enter the answer to the question about their father's occupational title when the respondents were 15 years old in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. ISCO-88 is a strictly four-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in four-digit form. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGFISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' fathers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISCO-88 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgkldb2010_scp – Current occ. class. (KldB 2010)

? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat [])*

? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*

? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n [])*

1104	[1104] Commissioned officers	11
1203	[1203] Senior non-commissioned officers and higher	4
1302	[1302] Junior non-commissioned officers	0
1402	[1402] Armed forces personnel in other ranks	34
11101	[11101] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-unskilled/semiskilled tasks	3
11102	[11102] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-skilled tasks	19
11103	[11103] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-complex tasks	2
11104	[11104] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-highly complex tasks	1
11113	[11113] Technical occupations in farming-complex tasks	0
11114	[11114] Technical occupations in farming-highly complex tasks	0
11123	[11123] Agricultural experts-complex tasks	0
11124	[11124] Agricultural experts-high complex tasks	0
11132	[11132] Technical laboratory occupations in agriculture-skilled tasks	1
11133	[11133] Technical laboratory occupations in agriculture-complex tasks	0
11182	[11182] Occupations in farming (with specialisation, not elsewhere classified)-skilled tasks	0
...	(1266 rows omitted)	8583
94712	[94712] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-skilled tasks	0
94713	[94713] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-complex tasks	0
94714	[94714] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-highly complex tasks	0
94724	[94724] Art experts-highly complex tasks	0
94794	[94794] Managers in museum	0
-1	[-1] No answer	537
-2	[-2] Does not apply	7279
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	26195
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	160
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable is designed to provide data on occupational activity for all employed or self-employed persons according to the German Classification of Occupations 2010 (KldB 2010). It is currently available from wave 2 onwards. Respondents enter the answer to the question about their current occupational title in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. KldB 2010 is a strictly five-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in five-digit form. The classification was created by the German Federal Employment Agency and completed in 2010. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' occupation that is not included in the dataset as well as their employment status (PEMPSTAT).
Sourcelink: https://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/DE/Navigation/Grundlagen/Klassifikationen/Klassifikation-der-Berufe/Archiv-KldB/KldB2010/KldB2010-Nav.html. KldB-2010-codes are provided by infas.

pgmkldb2010_scp – Mother: occ. class. at age 15 (KldB 2010)

? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

1104	[1104] Commissioned officers	0
1203	[1203] Senior non-commissioned officers and higher	0
1302	[1302] Junior non-commissioned officers	0
1402	[1402] Armed forces personnel in other ranks	0
11101	[11101] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-unskilled/semiskilled tasks	5
11102	[11102] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-skilled tasks	6
11103	[11103] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-complex tasks	0
11104	[11104] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-highly complex tasks	0
11113	[11113] Technical occupations in farming-complex tasks	0
11114	[11114] Technical occupations in farming-highly complex tasks	0
11123	[11123] Agricultural experts-complex tasks	0
11124	[11124] Agricultural experts-high complex tasks	0
11132	[11132] Technical laboratory occupations in agriculture-skilled tasks	0
11133	[11133] Technical laboratory occupations in agriculture-complex tasks	0
11182	[11182] Occupations in farming (with specialisation, not elsewhere classified)-skilled tasks	0
...	(1266 rows omitted)	240
94712	[94712] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-skilled tasks	0
94713	[94713] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-complex tasks	0
94714	[94714] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-highly complex tasks	0
94724	[94724] Art experts-highly complex tasks	0
94794	[94794] Managers in museum	0
-1	[-1] No answer	69
-2	[-2] Does not apply	96
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	26195
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	12
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	7

This variable is designed to provide data on the occupational activity of the respondent's mother according to the German Classification of Occupations 2010 (KldB 2010). It is currently available from wave 2 onwards. Respondents enter the answer to the question about their mother's occupational title when the respondents were 15 years old in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. KldB 2010 is a strictly five-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in five-digit form. The classification was created by the German Federal Employment Agency and completed in 2010. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that are not included in the dataset.
Sourcelink: https://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/DE/Navigation/Grundlagen/Klassifikationen/Klassifikation-der-Berufe/Archiv-KldB/KldB2010/KldB2010-Nav.html. KldB-2010-codes are provided by infas.

pgfkldb2010_scp – Father: occ. class. at age 15 (KldB 2010)

? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

1104	[1104] Commissioned officers	0
1203	[1203] Senior non-commissioned officers and higher	0
1302	[1302] Junior non-commissioned officers	0
1402	[1402] Armed forces personnel in other ranks	3
11101	[11101] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-unskilled/semiskilled tasks	2
11102	[11102] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-skilled tasks	12
11103	[11103] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-complex tasks	0
11104	[11104] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-highly complex tasks	0
11113	[11113] Technical occupations in farming-complex tasks	0
11114	[11114] Technical occupations in farming-highly complex tasks	0
11123	[11123] Agricultural experts-complex tasks	0
11124	[11124] Agricultural experts-high complex tasks	0
11132	[11132] Technical laboratory occupations in agriculture-skilled tasks	0
11133	[11133] Technical laboratory occupations in agriculture-complex tasks	0
11182	[11182] Occupations in farming (with specialisation, not elsewhere classified)-skilled tasks	0
...	(1266 rows omitted)	302
94712	[94712] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-skilled tasks	0
94713	[94713] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-complex tasks	0
94714	[94714] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-highly complex tasks	0
94724	[94724] Art experts-highly complex tasks	0
94794	[94794] Managers in museum	0
-1	[-1] No answer	57
-2	[-2] Does not apply	42
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	26195
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	7

This variable is designed to provide data on the occupational activity of the respondent's father according to the German Classification of Occupations 2010 (KldB 2010). It is currently available from wave 2 onwards. Respondents enter the answer to the question about their father's occupational title when the respondents were 15 years old in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. KldB 2010 is a strictly five-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in five-digit form. The classification was created by the German Federal Employment Agency and completed in 2010. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' fathers' occupation that are not included in the dataset.
Sourcelink: https://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/DE/Navigation/Grundlagen/Klassifikationen/Klassifikation-der-Berufe/Archiv-KldB/KldB2010/KldB2010-Nav.html. KldB-2010-codes are provided by infas.

pgisei08_scp – Last reached occ. status (ISEI-08)

? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

11.56		2
11.74		16
13.24		21
13.34		9
13.87		4
14.21		62
14.39		10
14.57		13
14.64		175
14.82		8
15.35		3
16.08		3
16.36		28
16.38		50
16.39		11
...	(324 rows omitted)	21900
86.72		63
86.81		2
88.31		43
88.7		174
88.96		21
-1	[-1] No answer	2016
-2	[-2] Does not apply	8261
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168

-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	331
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	435

This variable reflects the (last reached) Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status for all (formerly) employed or self-employed persons. The ISEI Index was developed in 1992 by Ganzeboom, De Graaf, Treiman, and De Leew based on information about income, education, and occupation. Technically, ISEI was created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. The values for the variable range between 16 and 90. In contrast to the prestige scores of Ganzeboom and Treiman (1996) and Wegener (1988), ISEI is a measure of socio-economic status. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' (last) occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISEI-08 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgmisei08_scp – Mother: occ. status at age 15 (ISEI-08)

? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

11.56		2
11.74		49
12.01		2
13.24		111
13.34		1
14.21		10
14.57		1
14.64		223
14.82		5
16.08		3
16.36		24
16.38		30
16.5		101
16.8		24
17.55		8
...	(245 rows omitted)	4894
86.72		7
86.81		1
88.31		7
88.7		38
88.96		2
-1	[-1] No answer	616
-2	[-2] Does not apply	2571
-3	[-3] Implausible value	822
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	12

-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable reflects the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status of the respondent's mother when the respondent was 15 years old. The ISEI Index was developed in 1992 by Ganzeboom, De Graaf, Treiman, and De Leew based on information about income, education, and occupation. Technically, ISEI-08 was created by scaling the ISCO-08 classification. The values for the variable range between 11 and 90. In contrast to the prestige scores of Ganzeboom and Treiman (1996) and Wegener (1988), ISEI is a measure of socio-economic status. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGMISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISEI-08 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgfisei08_scp – Father: occ. status at age 15 (ISEI-08)

? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

11.56		2
11.74		37
12.01		5
13.24		1
13.34		10
13.35		2
13.87		1
14.21		3
14.39		12
14.57		4
14.64		6
14.82		1
15.35		8
16.08		1
16.36		19
...	(297 rows omitted)	7030
86.72		23
86.81		1
88.31		13
88.7		52
88.96		9
-1	[-1] No answer	360
-2	[-2] Does not apply	982
-3	[-3] Implausible value	972
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable reflects the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status of the respondent's father when the respondent was 15 years old. The ISEI Index was developed in 1992 by Ganzeboom, De Graaf, Treiman, and De Leew based on information about income, education, and occupation. Technically, ISEI-08 was created by scaling the ISCO-08 classification. The values for the variable range between 11 and 90. In contrast to the prestige scores of Ganzeboom and Treiman (1996) and Wegener (1988), ISEI is a measure of socio-economic status. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGFISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' father' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISEI-08 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgisei88_scp – Last reached occ. status (ISEI-88)

? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

16		238
19		42
20		96
21		25
22		9
23		365
24		60
25		390
26		63
27		22
28		31
29		298
30		934
31		243
32		369
...	(43 rows omitted)	18802
83		21
85		170
87		14
88		284
90		21
-1	[-1] No answer	2137
-2	[-2] Does not apply	8261
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	331

-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	435

This variable reflects the (last reached) Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status for all (formerly) employed or self-employed persons. The ISEI Index was developed in 1992 by Ganzeboom, De Graaf, Treiman, and De Leew based on information about income, education, and occupation. Technically, ISEI was created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. The values for the variable range between 16 and 90. In contrast to the prestige scores of Ganzeboom and Treiman (1996) and Wegener (1988), ISEI is a measure of socio-economic status. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' (last) occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISEI-88 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgmisei88_scp – Mother: occ. status at age 15 (ISEI-88)

? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

16		257
19		8
20		76
22		7
23		231
24		23
25		201
26		2
27		10
28		9
29		115
30		210
31		106
32		164
33		34
...	(39 rows omitted)	4013
83		1
85		16
87		1
88		57
90		2
-1	[-1] No answer	616
-2	[-2] Does not apply	2571
-3	[-3] Implausible value	822
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	12
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable reflects the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status of the respondent's mother, when the repondent was 15 years old. The ISEI Index was developed in 1992 by Ganzeboom, De Graaf, Treiman, and De Leew based on information about income, education, and occupation. Technically, ISEI was created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. The values for the variable range between 16 and 90. In contrast to the prestige scores of Ganzeboom and Treiman (1996) and Wegener (1988), ISEI is a measure of socio-economic status. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGMISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISEI-88 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgfisei88_scp – Father: occ. status at age 15 (ISEI-88)

? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

16		46
19		28
20		49
21		49
22		18
23		404
24		11
25		13
26		70
27		27
28		32
29		335
30		557
31		177
32		201
...	(41 rows omitted)	4964
83		11
85		42
87		13
88		89
90		9
-1	[-1] No answer	455
-2	[-2] Does not apply	982
-3	[-3] Implausible value	972
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable reflects the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status of the respondent's father, when the repondent was 15 years old. The ISEI Index was developed in 1992 by Ganzeboom, De Graaf, Treiman, and De Leew based on information about income, education, and occupation. Technically, ISEI was created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. The values for the variable range between 16 and 90. In contrast to the prestige scores of Ganzeboom and Treiman (1996) and Wegener (1988), ISEI is a measure of socio-economic status. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGFISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' fathers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISEI-88 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgmps08_scp – Last reached occ. prestige (MPS-08)

? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

20		12
23.9		16
24.7		2
26.7		14
26.9		250
28.6		4
30		121
30.3		8
31.2		58
31.8		12
31.9		10
32.4		70
34.7		9
35.6		9
36.1		10
...	(163 rows omitted)	16583
160.5		192
170.9		63
173.3		48
179.6		284
186.8		21
-1	[-1] No answer	6838
-2	[-2] Does not apply	8261
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	331
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	435

This variable gives the (last reached) occupational prestige score developed by Wegener (1988) for all (formerly) employed or self-employed persons. The Magnitude-Prestige-Scale (MPS) is a tool for operationalising the social position of occupations in empirical surveys. In contrast to alternative instruments such as the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) or the International Socio-economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), the MPS is an instrument that was constructed for analyses on the national level only (Christoph, 2005). Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' (last) occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to MPS were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgmmps08_scp – Mother: occ. prestige at age 15 (MPS-08)

? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

23.9		50
26.7		2
26.9		15
30		60
31.2		35
31.8		1
31.9		4
32.4		14
34.7		1
35.6		2
36.1		10
36.6		2
37.6		1
38.1		1
38.3		10
...	(128 rows omitted)	3886
160.5		14
170.9		7
173.3		16
179.6		57
186.8		2
-1	[-1] No answer	1969
-2	[-2] Does not apply	2571
-3	[-3] Implausible value	822
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	12
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable gives the respondent's mother's occupational prestige score developed by We-

gener (1988), when the respondent was 15 years old. The Magnitude-Prestige-Scale (MPS) is a tool for operationalising the social position of occupations in empirical surveys. In contrast to alternative instruments such as the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) or the International Socio-economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), the MPS is an instrument that was constructed for analyses on the national level only (Christoph, 2005). Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGMISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to MPS were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgfmps08_scp – Father: occ. prestige at age 15 (MPS-08)

? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

20		24
23.9		25
24.7		6
26.7		7
26.9		57
28.6		1
30		3
30.3		12
31.2		1
31.6		4
31.8		10
31.9		3
32.4		8
34.7		10
35.6		5
...	(157 rows omitted)	5406
160.5		60
170.9		23
173.3		7
179.6		89
186.8		9
-1	[-1] No answer	1830
-2	[-2] Does not apply	982
-3	[-3] Implausible value	972
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable gives the respondent's father's occupational prestige score developed by Wegener (1988), when the respondent was 15 years old. The Magnitude-Prestige-Scale (MPS) is

a tool for operationalising the social position of occupations in empirical surveys. In contrast to alternative instruments such as the Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) or the International Socio-economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI), the MPS is an instrument that was constructed for analyses on the national level only (Christoph, 2005). Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGFISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' fathers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to MPS were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgsiops08_scp – Last reached occ. prestige (SIOPS-08)

? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

13		14
15		2
16		15
17		2
18.02		12
18.96		6
20		155
20.03		21
20.09		23
20.26		132
20.3		221
20.39		27
20.76		45
21		13
21.08		28
...	(210 rows omitted)	21470
75		10
75.68		9
76.11		21
78.01		284
78.16		108
-1	[-1] No answer	2016
-2	[-2] Does not apply	8261
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	331
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	435

This variable gives the (last reached) occupational prestige score index for all (formerly) employed or self-employed persons. SIOPS is based on ISCO-88 and was developed by Donald

Treiman et al. The scale ranges from 6 to 78. PGSIOPS08_SCP is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' (last) occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to SIOPS-08 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgmsiops08_scp – Mother: occ. prestige at age 15 (SIOPS-08)

? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

16		2
20		151
20.03		6
20.09		1
20.26		112
20.3		14
20.39		1
20.76		51
21		13
21.08		24
21.67		47
22		58
22.16		1
22.28		35
22.69		4
...	(172 rows omitted)	4912
73.51		39
75		2
76.11		2
78.01		57
78.16		11
-1	[-1] No answer	616
-2	[-2] Does not apply	2571
-3	[-3] Implausible value	822
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	12
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable gives the respondent's mother's occupational prestige score index, when the respondent was 15 years old. SIOPS is based on ISCO-88 and was developed by Donald Treiman et al. The scale ranges from 6 to 78. PGMSIOPS08_SCP is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGMISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text

information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to SIOPS-08 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgfsiops08_scp – Father: occ. prestige at age 15 (SIOPS-08)

? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

13		13
15		6
16		4
18.02		21
20		3
20.03		5
20.09		1
20.26		6
20.3		54
20.39		3
20.76		29
21		8
21.08		19
21.67		10
21.8		1
...	(205 rows omitted)	6882
75		11
75.68		10
76.11		9
78.01		89
78.16		56
-1	[-1] No answer	360
-2	[-2] Does not apply	982
-3	[-3] Implausible value	972
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

This variable gives the respondent's father's occupational prestige score index, when the respondent was 15 years old. SIOPS is based on ISCO-88 and was developed by Donald Treiman et al. The scale ranges from 6 to 78. pgsiops08_scp is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGFISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' fathers' occupation that is not included in the dataset. Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to SIOPS-08 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN

(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgegp08_scp_v1 – Last reached occ. class (EGP-08)

? What kind of self-employed person are you? *(from: scp/w2/Q64:pselfemp[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are/were you? *(from: scp/w2/Q104:pselfemp_n[])*
? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? In what professional position are you _mainly_ employed at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q51:poccstat[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q52:pselfemp2[])*
? What kind of civil servant are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q54:pcivil[])*
? What kind of employee are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q55:pempl[])*
? What kind of worker are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q56:pworker[])*
? Next, we are looking at your current main occupation. // In your position at work, do you supervise others? In other words, do people work under your direction? *(from: scp/w3/Q57:pempcond02[])*
? Next, we are looking at your current main occupation. // In your position at work, do you supervise others? In other words, do people work under your direction? *(from: scp/w3/Q83:pempcond02_n[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*
? In what professional position are/were you _primarily_ employed last? *(from: scp/w3/Q91:poccstat_n[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q92:pselfemp2_n[])*
? What kind of civil servant are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q94:pcivil_n[])*
? What kind of employee are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q95:pempl_n[])*
? What kind of worker are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q96:pworker_n[])*

1	[1] [I] Higher Managerial and Professional Workers	3867
2	[2] [II] Lower Managerial and Professional Workers	8884
3	[3] [IIIa] Routine Clerical Work	3153
4	[4] [IIIb] Routine Service and Sales Work	1433
5	[5] [IVa] Small s.e. with Employees	493
6	[6] [IVb] Small s.e. without Employees	236
7	[7] [V] Manual Supervisors	567
8	[8] [VI] Skilled Manual Workers	1606
9	[9] [VIIa] Semi- and Unskilled Manual Workers	2015
10	[10] [VIIb] Agricultural Labour	127
11	[11] [IVc] S.e. Farmers	116
-1	[-1] No answer	2137
-2	[-2] Does not apply	8261
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	331

-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	435

Note: This variable version uses a less accurate coding of EGP class than PGEGP08_SCP_V2. It is provided for harmonisation across waves.
This variable gives the (last reached) occupational class for all (formerly) employed or self-employed persons. EGP classes are derived from the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI). Technically, the variable is created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. In addition, it is based on information about whether the occupation has a managerial function, whether a self-employed activity is exercised, and information about the number of subordinates or employees. The EGP Index was documented by Ganzeboom/Treiman in 1996 and revised in 2003. PGEGP08_SCP_V1 is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. This variable was designed for the first two waves because here, information about the number of employees of self-employed respondents is incomplete. This information is available in subsequent waves (see PGEGP08_SCP_V2). Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' (last) occupation that is not included in the dataset, and on occupational status (PSELFEMP, PWORKER, PCIVIL, PEMPL) and managerial function (PEMPCOND02). Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to EGP were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgegp08_scp_v2 – Last reached occ. class (EGP-08) [since W3]

? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? In what professional position are you _mainly_ employed at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q51:poccstat[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q52:pselfemp2[])*
? How many employees do you currently have? // Employees: [...] *(from: scp/w3/Q53:pnemploy[])*
? What kind of civil servant are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q54:pcivil[])*
? What kind of employee are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q55:pempl[])*
? What kind of worker are you? *(from: scp/w3/Q56:pworker[])*
? Next, we are looking at your current main occupation. // In your position at work, do you supervise others? In other words, do people work under your direction? *(from: scp/w3/Q57:pempcond02[])*
? Next, we are looking at your current main occupation. // In your position at work, do you supervise others? In other words, do people work under your direction? *(from: scp/w3/Q83:pempcond02_n[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*
? In what professional position are/were you _primarily_ employed last? *(from: scp/w3/Q91:poccstat_n[])*
? What kind of self-employed person are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q92:pselfemp2_n[])*
? How many employees do you currently have or have you had recently? // Employees: [...] *(from: scp/w3/Q93:pnemploy_n[])*
? What kind of civil servant are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q94:pcivil_n[])*
? What kind of employee are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q95:pempl_n[])*
? What kind of worker are/were you? *(from: scp/w3/Q96:pworker_n[])*

1	[1] [I] Higher Managerial and Professional Workers	806
2	[2] [II] Lower Managerial and Professional Workers	1847
3	[3] [IIIa] Routine Clerical Work	510
4	[4] [IIIb] Routine Service and Sales Work	222
5	[5] [IVa] Small s.e. with Employees	41
6	[6] [IVb] Small s.e. without Employees	40
7	[7] [V] Manual Supervisors	115
8	[8] [VI] Skilled Manual Workers	248
9	[9] [VIIa] Semi- and Unskilled Manual Workers	350
10	[10] [VIIb] Agricultural Labour	23
11	[11] [IVc] S.e. Farmers	21
-1	[-1] No answer	243
-2	[-2] Does not apply	3394
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	34837
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	69
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	63

This variable gives the (last reached) occupational class for all (formerly) employed or self-employed persons. EGP classes are derived from the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI). Technically, the variable is created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. In addition, it is based on information about whether the occupation has a managerial function, whether a self-employed activity is exercised, and information about the number of subordinates or employees. The EGP Index was documented by Ganzeboom/Treiman in 1996 and revised in 2003. PGEGP08_SCP_v2 is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. This variable is available from W3, where full information on the number of self-employed respondents' employees is available. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' (last) occupation that is not included in the dataset, and on occupational status (PSELFEMP2, PNEMPLOY, PWORKER, PCIVIL, PEMPL) and managerial function (PEMPCOND02). Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to EGP were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN (Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgmegp08_scp_v1 – Mother: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08)

? What kind of self-employed was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w2/Q115m_d:pmotherocc05[])*

? Which of the following categories describes your mother's occupational status when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m:pmotherocc01[])*

? What kind of worker was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m_a:pmotherocc02[])*

? What kind of employee was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m_b:pmotherocc03[])*

? What kind of civil servant was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m_c:pmotherocc04[])*
? What kind of self-employed was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m_d:pmotherocc05_2[])*
? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

1	[1] [I] Higher Managerial and Professional Workers	333
2	[2] [II] Lower Managerial and Professional Workers	1358
3	[3] [IIIa] Routine Clerical Work	1425
4	[4] [IIIb] Routine Service and Sales Work	831
5	[5] [IVa] Small s.e. with Employees	115
6	[6] [IVb] Small s.e. without Employees	106
7	[7] [V] Manual Supervisors	6
8	[8] [VI] Skilled Manual Workers	424
9	[9] [VIIa] Semi- and Unskilled Manual Workers	667
10	[10] [VIIb] Agricultural Labour	225
11	[11] [IVc] S.e. Farmers	53
-1	[-1] No answer	616
-2	[-2] Does not apply	2571
-3	[-3] Implausible value	822
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	12
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

Note: This variable version uses a less accurate coding of EGP class than PGMEGP08_SCP_V2. It is provided for harmonisation across waves.
This variable gives the respondent's mother's occupational class, when the respondent was 15 years old. EGP classes are derived from the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI). Technically, the variable is created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. In addition, it is based on information about whether the occupation has a managerial function, whether a self-employed activity is exercised, and information about the number of subordinates or employees. The EGP Index was documented by Ganzeboom/Treiman in 1996 and revised in 2003. PGMEGP08_SCP_V1 is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. Because information about mother's company size was not surveyed, information about the number of subordinates or employees was derived from the occupational status. The variable was developed for waves 1 and 2 and is given the suffix "_V1", as the occupational status of the self-employed was surveyed in a more differentiated way from wave 3 onwards. Source variables: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGMISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that is not included in the dataset, and on occupational status (PMOTHEROCC01, PMOTHEROCC02, PMOTHEROCC03, PMOTHEROCC04, PMOTHEROCC05_2). Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to EGP were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgmegp08_scp_v2 – Mother: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) [since W3]

? Which of the following categories describes your mother's occupational status when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m:pmotherocc01[])*
? What kind of worker was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m_a:pmotherocc02[])*
? What kind of employee was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m_b:pmotherocc03[])*
? What kind of civil servant was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m_c:pmotherocc04[])*
? What kind of self-employed was your mother when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103m_d:pmotherocc05_2[])*
? When you were fifteen years old, what was the occupational status of your mother? *(from: scp/w3/Q104m:pmoccupation[])*

1	[1] [I] Higher Managerial and Professional Workers	7
2	[2] [II] Lower Managerial and Professional Workers	43
3	[3] [IIIa] Routine Clerical Work	14
4	[4] [IIIb] Routine Service and Sales Work	9
5	[5] [IVa] Small s.e. with Employees	0
6	[6] [IVb] Small s.e. without Employees	2
7	[7] [V] Manual Supervisors	0
8	[8] [VI] Skilled Manual Workers	10
9	[9] [VIIa] Semi- and Unskilled Manual Workers	6
10	[10] [VIIb] Agricultural Labour	7
11	[11] [IVc] S.e. Farmers	0
-1	[-1] No answer	24
-2	[-2] Does not apply	35
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	7831
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	34837
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	4
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable gives the respondent's mother's occupational class, when the respondent was 15 years old. EGP classes are derived from the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI). Technically, the variable is created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. In addition, it is based on information about whether the occupation has a managerial function, whether a self-employed activity is exercised, and information about the number of subordinates or employees. The EGP Index was documented by Ganzeboom/Treiman in 1996 and revised in 2003. PGMEGP08_SCP_V2 is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. Because information about mother's company size was not surveyed, information about the number of subordinates or employees was derived from the occupational status. The variable was developed for wave 3 onwards and is given the suffix "_V2", as the occupational status of the self-employed was surveyed in a more differentiated way from wave 3 onwards. Source variables: This variable

is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGMISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PMOCCUPATION) on respondents' mothers' occupation that is not included in the dataset, and on occupational status (PMOTHEROCC01, PMOTHEROCC02, PMOTHEROCC03, PMOTHEROCC04, PMOTHEROCC05_2). Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to EGP were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgfegp08_scp_v1 – Father: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08)

? What kind of self-employed was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w2/Q115v_d:pfatherocc05[])*

? Which of the following categories describes your father's occupational status when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v:pfatherocc01[])*

? What kind of worker was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v_a:pfatherocc02[])*

? What kind of employee was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v_b:pfatherocc03[])*

? What kind of civil servant was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v_c:pfatherocc04[])*

? What kind of self-employed was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v_d:pfatherocc05_2[])*

? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

1	[1] [I] Higher Managerial and Professional Workers	1167
2	[2] [II] Lower Managerial and Professional Workers	1514
3	[3] [IIIa] Routine Clerical Work	425
4	[4] [IIIb] Routine Service and Sales Work	118
5	[5] [IVa] Small s.e. with Employees	364
6	[6] [IVb] Small s.e. without Employees	191
7	[7] [V] Manual Supervisors	220
8	[8] [VI] Skilled Manual Workers	1729
9	[9] [VIIa] Semi- and Unskilled Manual Workers	1006
10	[10] [VIIb] Agricultural Labour	261
11	[11] [IVc] S.e. Farmers	150
-1	[-1] No answer	455
-2	[-2] Does not apply	982
-3	[-3] Implausible value	972
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	16199
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	17027
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	10
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	39

Note: This variable version uses a less accurate coding of EGP class than PGFEGP08_SCP_V2. It is provided for harmonisation across waves.

This variable gives the respondent's father's occupational class when the respondent was 15 years old. EGP classes are derived from the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI). Technically, the variable is created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. In addition, it is based on information about whether the occupation has a managerial function, whether a self-employed activity is exercised, and information about the number of subordinates or employees. The EGP Index was documented by Ganzeboom/Treiman in 1996 and revised in 2003. PGFEGP08_SCP_V1 is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. Because information about father's company size was not surveyed, information about the number of employees was derived from the occupational status. The variable was developed for waves 1 and 2 and is given the suffix "_V1", as the occupational status of the self-employed was surveyed in a more differentiated way from wave 3 onwards. Source variables: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGFISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' fathers' occupation that is not included in the dataset, and on occupational status (PFATHEROCC01, PFATHEROCC02, PFATHEROCC03, PFATHEROCC04, PFATHEROCC05_2). Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to EGP were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgfegp08_scp_v2 – Father: occ. class at age 15 (EGP-08) [since W3]

? Which of the following categories describes your father's occupational status when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v:pfatherocc01[])*
? What kind of worker was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v_a:pfatherocc02[])*
? What kind of employee was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v_b:pfatherocc03[])*
? What kind of civil servant was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v_c:pfatherocc04[])*
? What kind of self-employed was your father when you were 15 years old? *(from: scp/w3/Q103v_d:pfatherocc05_2[])*
? When you were fifteen years old what occupational status did your father hold? *(from: scp/w3/Q104v:pfoccupation[])*

1	[1] [I] Higher Managerial and Professional Workers	23
2	[2] [II] Lower Managerial and Professional Workers	26
3	[3] [IIIa] Routine Clerical Work	10
4	[4] [IIIb] Routine Service and Sales Work	4
5	[5] [IVa] Small s.e. with Employees	6
6	[6] [IVb] Small s.e. without Employees	3
7	[7] [V] Manual Supervisors	1
8	[8] [VI] Skilled Manual Workers	28
9	[9] [VIIa] Semi- and Unskilled Manual Workers	18
10	[10] [VIIb] Agricultural Labour	4
11	[11] [IVc] S.e. Farmers	2
-1	[-1] No answer	19
-2	[-2] Does not apply	14
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	7831

-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	34837
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	3
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable gives the respondent's father's occupational class when the respondent was 15 years old. EGP classes are derived from the Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI). Technically, the variable is created by scaling the ISCO-88 classification. In addition, it is based on information about whether the occupation has a managerial function, whether a self-employed activity is exercised, and information about the number of subordinates or employees. The EGP Index was documented by Ganzeboom/Treiman in 1996 and revised in 2003. PGFEGP08_SCP_V2 is derived from ISCO-88 scores that themselves are derived from ISCO-08 scores. Because information about father's company size was not surveyed, information about the number of employees was derived from the occupational status. The variable was developed for wave 3 onwards and is given the suffix "_V2", as the occupational status of the self-employed was surveyed in a more differentiated manner from wave 3 onwards. Source variables: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGFISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (PFOCCUPATION) on respondents' fathers' occupation that is not included in the dataset, and on occupational status (PFATHEROCC01, PFATHEROCC02, PFATHEROCC03, PFATHEROCC04, PFATHEROCC05_2). Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to EGP were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgnace2lj_scp – Industry of Last Occupation (NACE Rev. 2, Division)

? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat [])*

? What sector of business or industry is/was your company or institution active in for the most part? *(from: scp/w3/Q90:psector_n[])*

1	[1] Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	0
2	[2] Forestry and logging	0
3	[3] Fishing and aquaculture	0
5	[5] Mining of coal and lignite	0
6	[6] Extraction Of Crude Petroleum And Natural Gas	0
7	[7] Mining Of Metal Ores	0
8	[8] Other Mining And Quarrying	0
9	[9] Mining support service activities	0
10	[10] Manufacture of food products	1
11	[11] Manufacture of beverages	0
12	[12] Manuf Tobacco Products	0
13	[13] Manuf Textiles	0
14	[14] Manuf Wearing Apparel, Dressing And Dyeing Of Fur	1
15	[15] Manufacture of leather and related products	0
16	[16] Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	0
...	(68 rows omitted)	22
95	[95] Repair of computers and personal and household goods	0

96	[96] Other personal service activities	0
97	[97] Private Households With Employed Persons	0
98	[98] Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use	0
99	[99] Extra-territorial Organizations And Bodies	0
-1	[-1] No answer	5
-2	[-2] Does not apply	7900
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	34837
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	63

From wave 3 onwards, this variable provides data on the last industry sector in which formerly (self-)employed respondents worked, according to the statistical classification of economic activities in the European Union (NACE, Revision 2). New respondents who are not currently (self-)employed enter the industry sector of their last job in their own words into a blank field in the questionnaire. There is no information on the last industry sector of formerly (self-)employed respondents who already participated in the study before wave 3. NACE codes are provided by infas.
NACE Rev. 2 differentiates sections, divisions, groups, and classes. We provide information at the level of divisions (two-digit code). The regulation establishing NACE Rev. 2 was adopted in December 2006, the revision is in use since 2008. Sourcelink: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/proc manuals-and-guidelines/-/ks-ra-07-015. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (PSECTOR) on respondents' industry sector that is not included in the dataset as well as their employment status (PEMPSTAT).

pgiscolj08_scp – Last Job: occ. class. (ISCO-08)

? What is your current employment situation? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q36:pempstat1[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

0	[0] Armed forces occupations	0
100	[100] Commissioned armed forces officers	0
110	[110] Commissioned armed forces officers	31
200	[200] Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0
210	[210] Non-commissioned armed forces officers	7
300	[300] Armed forces occupations, other ranks	0
310	[310] Armed forces occupations, other ranks	36
1000	[1000] Managers	0
1100	[1100] Chief executives, senior officials and legislators	0
1110	[1110] Legislators and senior officials	0
1111	[1111] Legislators	10

1112	[1112] Senior government officials	98
1113	[1113] Traditional chiefs and heads of village	0
1114	[1114] Senior officials of special-interest organizations	15
1120	[1120] Managing directors and chief executives	215
...	(570 rows omitted)	10139
9621	[9621] Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters	11
9622	[9622] Odd job persons	2
9623	[9623] Meter readers and vending-machine collectors	1
9624	[9624] Water and firewood collectors	0
9629	[9629] Elementary workers not elsewhere classified	10
-1	[-1] No answer	2285
-2	[-2] Does not apply	20295
-3	[-3] Implausible value	1
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	224
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	281

This variable is designed to provide data on the last occupational activity for all previously employed or self-employed persons according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-08 (Version of the ILO). New respondents enter the answer to the question about their last occupational title in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. For recurring respondents who indicate not being employed in the current wave, the variable contains the last job they reported having in an earlier wave (either as their then-current job or their last job before participating in the suvey). Employment that started and ended between interviews is not recorded.
ISCO-08 is a strictly four-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in four-digit form. ISCO-08 was adopted through a resolution of a Tripartite Meeting of Experts on Labour Statistics held in December 2007. This resolution was subsequently endorsed by the Governing Body of the ILO in March 2008. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' last occupation that is not included in the dataset as well as their employment status (PEMPSTAT1 in wave 1; PEMPSTAT in subsequent waves).
Sourcelink: https://ilostat.ilo.org/methods/concepts-and-definitions/classification-occupation/.
ISCO-08 codes are provided by infas.

pgiscolj88_scp – Last Job: occ. class. (ISCO-88)

? What is your current employment situation? *(from: scp/w1_1/Q36:pempstat1[])*
? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

0	[0] Armed forces	0

100	[100] Armed forces	0
110	[110] Legislators and senior officials	74
1000	[1000] Legislators, senior officials and managers	0
1100	[1100] Legislators and senior officials	0
1110	[1110] Legislators and senior government officials	10
1120	[1120] Senior (national) government officials (incl. minister, ambassador)	98
1140	[1140] Senior officials of special-interest organisations	15
1141	[1141] Senior officials of political party organisations	0
1142	[1142] Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations	0
1143	[1143] Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations	0
1200	[1200] Corporate managers	0
1210	[1210] Directors and chief executives	215
1220	[1220] Production and operations managers	50
1221	[1221] Production and operations managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5
...	(486 rows omitted)	9962
9320	[9320] Manufacturing labourers	30
9322	[9322] Handpackers and other manufacturing labourers (incl. crater, labeller9	24
9330	[9330] Transport labourers and freight handlers	0
9331	[9331] Hand or pedal vehicle drivers (incl. rickshaw driver)	1
9333	[9333] Freight handlers (incl. docker, loader, longshoreman, remover, stevedore)	91
-1	[-1] No answer	2285
-2	[-2] Does not apply	20295
-3	[-3] Implausible value	1
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	9168
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	224
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	281

This variable is designed to provide data on the last occupational activity for all formerly employed or self-employed persons according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-88 (Version of the ILO). New respondents enter the answer to the question about their last occupational title in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. For recurring respondents who indicate not being employed in the current wave, the variable contains the last job they reported having in an earlier wave (either as their then-current job or their last job before participating in the suvey). Employment that started and ended between interviews is not recorded.
ISCO-88 is a strictly four-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in four-digit form. Source variable: This variable is based on ISCO-08 codes (PGISCO08_SCP) provided by infas, informed by plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' last occupation that is not included in the dataset as well as their employment status (PEMPSTAT1 in wave 1; PEMPSTAT in subsequent waves). Transformation and recoding from ISCO-08 to ISCO-88 were done with the STATA package ISCOGEN
(Jann 2019: http://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s458665.html).

pgkldb2010lj_scp – Last Job: occ. class. (KldB 2010)

? In what employment situation are you _mainly_ at the moment? *(from: scp/w3/Q45:pempstat[])*
? What is your current position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q49:poccupation[])*
? What is your current or most recent position/occupation? *(from: scp/w3/Q89:poccupation_n[])*

1104	[1104] Commissioned officers	1
1203	[1203] Senior non-commissioned officers and higher	0
1302	[1302] Junior non-commissioned officers	0
1402	[1402] Armed forces personnel in other ranks	1
11101	[11101] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-unskilled/semiskilled tasks	1
11102	[11102] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-skilled tasks	1
11103	[11103] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-complex tasks	0
11104	[11104] Occupations in farming (without specialisation)-highly complex tasks	0
11113	[11113] Technical occupations in farming-complex tasks	0
11114	[11114] Technical occupations in farming-highly complex tasks	0
11123	[11123] Agricultural experts-complex tasks	0
11124	[11124] Agricultural experts-high complex tasks	0
11132	[11132] Technical laboratory occupations in agriculture-skilled tasks	0
11133	[11133] Technical laboratory occupations in agriculture-complex tasks	0
11182	[11182] Occupations in farming (with specialisation, not elsewhere classified)-skilled tasks	0
...	(1266 rows omitted)	433
94712	[94712] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-skilled tasks	0
94713	[94713] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-complex tasks	0
94714	[94714] Technical occupations in museums and exhibitions-highly complex tasks	0
94724	[94724] Art experts-highly complex tasks	0
94794	[94794] Managers in museum	0
-1	[-1] No answer	82
-2	[-2] Does not apply	15967
-3	[-3] Implausible value	1
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	26195
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	16
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	131

This variable is designed to provide data on the last occupational activity for all previously employed or self-employed persons according to the German Classification of Occupations 2010 (KldB 2010). It is currently available from wave 2 onwards. New respondents enter the answer to the question about their last occupational title in their own words into a blank in the questionnaire. For recurring respondents who indicate not being employed in the current wave, the variable contains the last job they reported having in an earlier wave (either as their then-current job or their last job before participating in the suvey). Employment that started and ended between interviews is not recorded.
KldB 2010 is a strictly five-digit classification, and this variable is therefore coded in five-digit form. The classification was created by the German Federal Employment Agency and

completed in 2010. Source variable: This variable is based on the plain text information (POCCUPATION) on respondents' last occupation that is not included in the dataset as well as their employment status (PEMPSTAT).
Sourcelink: https://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/DE/Navigation/Grundlagen/Klassifikationen/Klassifikation-der-Berufe/Archiv-KldB/KldB2010/KldB2010-Nav.html. KldB-2010-codes are provided by infas.

8 Income

pglabgro – Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros)

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		16115
1		12
2		2
3		1
4		1
5		2
10		1
12		1
20		1
35		1
41		1
48		1
50		6
54		1
60		3
...	(3928 rows omitted)	21533
250000		1
301792		1
309796		1
342809		1
5000000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	3189
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	132
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	1326

-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	495

This variable contains the current gross labour income without imputations for item-nonresponse.

pgi1labgro – 1. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [1/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17329
1		6
2		1
10		1
11		1
14		1
20		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
48		1
50		10
54		1
60		3
69		1
...	(4996 rows omitted)	25465
116227		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 1st of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained

equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006).
Multiple imputation is a technique to deal with missing data in which missing values are replaced by multiple imputed values that are plausible based on a statistical imputation model. These imputed values serve not as an exact estimate of the missing value, but to recreate both relationships between variables and the variance and uncertainty in the data. To analyse the multiply imputed data, the statistical analysis of interest needs to be performed on all imputed versions of the dataset (in this case, 15) separately, and the estimates from these separate analyses are combined into single estimates according to specific combining rules thereafter. Conventional statistics software often includes dedicated solutions for dealing with multiply imputed data, such as the mice package in R (R Core Team, 2023; van Buuren & Groothuis-Oudshoorn, 2011) or the built-in command mi estimate in Stata (StataCorp, 2023).
The imputations in PGI1LABGRO are intended primarily to ease univariate analyses on the whole sample, both cross-sectional and longitudinal, and are based on the assumption that the data are missing at random (MAR). Because it is impossible to cover all relationships in the data with the imputation model, estimates in bivariate and multivariate analyses as well as subgroup analyses may be biased to some extent on a case-by-case basis, as the congeniality principle (Meng, 1994) may be violated. However, all imputed variables in the SCP (individual gross labour income, individual net labour income, household net income, and size of housing unit) were imputed together in an iterative fashion through multiple imputation by chained equations, which means they can be analyzed together in a statistical model if needed. For more complex analyses of the data, users may consider applying multiple imputation by themselves using an imputation model tailored to their specific substantive model of interest.
The imputed gross income consists of the sum of two imputed variables, the net income and the difference between gross and net income. This was done to evade multicollinearity issues in the imputation which arise from the very strong correlation between gross and net income.
Both of these variables were imputed using type-1 predictive mean matching as implemented in the mice package in R. Simply put, this method entails (1) estimating predictive means of the variable to be imputed using a regression model and (2) using these predictive means to match missing with observed values, which serve as donors for the imputations. To deal with the highly skewed distribution of both imputed variables, a log transformation was applied to the variables before imputation, with imputed variables being transformed back to the initial scale after imputation.
Predictor variables in the imputation model cover a broad selection of variables from the survey and additional microgeographic data. Variables from other waves were included as additional predictor variables, with the data being reshaped to the wide format. Predictors for the imputation model were selected through a threshold of r=0.2 in terms of their correlation to the imputed variable and, subsequently, by lasso regression with cross-validated lambda parameter. For further dimensionality reduction of the predictor space to a maximum of 40 components, partial least squares regression was applied to the selected predictor variables.
Meng, X. L. (1994). Multiple-imputation inferences with uncongenial sources of input. Statistical Science, 9(4), 538-558.
R Core Team (2023). R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing. https://www.R-project.org/
Rubin, D. B. (1987). Multiple imputation for nonresponse in surveys. Wiley.
StataCorp (2023). Stata 18 Multiple-Imputation Reference Manual. Stata Press.
van Buuren, S., Brand, J. P., Groothuis-Oudshoorn, C. G., & Rubin, D. B. (2006). Fully conditional specification in multivariate imputation. Journal of Statistical Computation and

Simulation, 76(12), 1049–1064.
van Buuren, S., & Groothuis-Oudshoorn, K. (2011). mice: Multivariate imputation by chained equations in R. Journal of Statistical Software, 45(3), 1-67.

pgi2labgro – 2. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [2/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17422
1		8
2		2
4		1
10		4
14		1
20		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
48		1
50		11
54		2
60		3
75		1
...	(4956 rows omitted)	25364
116107		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 2nd of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained

equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi3labgro – 3. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [3/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17226
1		6
2		1
10		3
17		1
20		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
48		1
50		8
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		2
...	(5121 rows omitted)	25567
116218		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 3rd of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi4labgro – 4. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [4/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17311
1		7
2		1
2.3		1
4		1
10		1
17		2
19		1
20		2
30		1
35		1
40		2
41		1
48		1
50		10
...	(5045 rows omitted)	25481
116157		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 4th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi5labgro – 5. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [5/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17317
1		6
2		1
8		1
10		2
20		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
48		1
50		10
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		2
...	(5035 rows omitted)	25475
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
238050		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 5th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi6labgro – 6. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [6/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17339
1		6
2		2
10		1
17		1
20		1
35		1
39		1
40		2
41		1
48		1
50		7
53		1
54		1
60		3
...	(4982 rows omitted)	25456
116637		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 6th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi7labgro – 7. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [7/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17310
1		6
2		1
10		1
16		1
20		1
28		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
48		1
50		9
54		2
60		3
66		1
...	(4991 rows omitted)	25484
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
236979.31		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 7th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi8labgro – 8. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [8/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17285
1		6
2		1
9		1
10		1
12		1
17		1
18		1
20		2
25		1
28		1
30		1
33		1
35		1
40		2
...	(5077 rows omitted)	25518
116317		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 8th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi9labgro – 9. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [9/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17250
1		7
2		1
10		1
14		1
16.2		1
17		1
20		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
48		1
50		10
54		1
60		4
...	(5064 rows omitted)	25542
116057		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 9th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi10labgro – 10. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [10/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17175
1		7
2		1
8		1
10		2
12.58		1
14		1
20		1
35		2
40		1
41		1
48		2
50		7
51		1
54		2
...	(5102 rows omitted)	25619
116457		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 10th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi11labgro – 11. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [11/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17401
1		6
2		1
10		3
12.58		2
20		1
24		2
30		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
43		1
48		1
50		9
54		1
...	(4952 rows omitted)	25392
119988		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 11th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi12labgro – 12. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [12/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17238
1		6
2		1
10		1
20		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
48		2
50		7
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		1
80		4
...	(5090 rows omitted)	25555
118988		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 12th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi13labgro – 13. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [13/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17446
1		6
2		1
5		1
10		3
12		1
12.58		1
17		1
20		2
35		1
41		1
48		1
50		9
54		2
60		3
...	(4927 rows omitted)	25345
116072		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 13th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi14labgro – 14. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [14/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17271
1		7
2		1
4		1
8		1
10		2
13		1
20		1
24		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
45		1
48		1
50		8
...	(4988 rows omitted)	25525
116257		1
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 14th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgi15labgro – 15. Imputed Current Gross Labour Inc. (Euros) [15/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0		17244
1		6
2		1
4		1
9		1
10		1
17		1
20		1
35		1
40		1
41		1
48		1
50		10
54		1
60		3
...	(5039 rows omitted)	25550
165380		1
175000		1
200000		1
237760		1
250000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' gross labour income (PGLABGRO) with missing values replaced by the 15th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABGRO.

pgimpgro – Imputation Flag for LABGROxx

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincbrut[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // gross [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincbrut_n[])*

0	[0] Not imputed	37656
1	[1] Imputed	5173
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable designates imputations of item-nonresponse in the variable PGLABGRO (current gross labour income).

pglabnet – Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros)

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0	16106
1	9
2	2
3	1
5	1
10	1
20	1
25	1
40	2
48	1
50	7
54	1

60		3
75		1
76		1
...	(3995 rows omitted)	22443
130791		1
219361		1
225208		1
243233		1
4900000		1
-1	[-1] No answer	2320
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	134
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	1293
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	496

This variable contains the current net labour income without imputations for item-nonresponse.

pgi1labnet – 1. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [1/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17440
1		5
10		1
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		1
50		8
54		1
60		5
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		4
85		2
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25350
100010		1

115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 1st of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006).
Multiple imputation is a technique to deal with missing data in which missing values are replaced by multiple imputed values that are plausible based on a statistical imputation model. These imputed values serve not as an exact estimate of the missing value, but to recreate both relationships between variables and the variance and uncertainty in the data. To analyse the multiply imputed data, the statistical analysis of interest needs to be performed on all imputed versions of the dataset (in this case, 15) separately, and the estimates from these separate analyses are combined into single estimates according to specific combining rules thereafter. Conventional statistics software often includes dedicated solutions for dealing with multiply imputed data, such as the mice package in R (R Core Team, 2023; van Buuren & Groothuis-Oudshoorn, 2011) or the built-in command mi estimate in Stata (StataCorp, 2023).
The imputations in PGI1LABNET are intended primarily to ease univariate analyses on the whole sample, both cross-sectional and longitudinal, and are based on the assumption that the data are missing at random (MAR). Because it is impossible to cover all relationships in the data with the imputation model, estimates in bivariate and multivariate analyses as well as subgroup analyses may be biased to some extent on a case-by-case basis, as the congeniality principle (Meng, 1994) may be violated. However, all imputed variables in the SCP (individual gross labour income, individual net labour income, household net income, and size of housing unit) were imputed together in an iterative fashion through multiple imputation by chained equations, which means they can be analyzed together in a statistical model if needed. For more complex analyses of the data, users may consider applying multiple imputation by themselves using an imputation model tailored to their specific substantive model of interest.
This variable was imputed using type-1 predictive mean matching as implemented in the mice package in R. Simply put, this method entails (1) estimating predictive means of the variable to be imputed using a regression model and (2) using these predictive means to match missing with observed values, which serve as donors for the imputations. To deal with the highly skewed distribution of the imputed variable, a log transformation was applied to the variable before imputation, with the imputed variable being transformed back to the initial scale after imputation.
Predictor variables in the imputation model cover a broad selection of variables from the survey and additional microgeographic data. Variables from other waves were included as

additional predictor variables, with the data being reshaped to the wide format. Predictors for the imputation model were selected through a threshold of r=0.2 in terms of their correlation to the imputed variable and, subsequently, by lasso regression with cross-validated lambda parameter. For further dimensionality reduction of the predictor space to a maximum of 40 components, partial least squares regression was applied to the selected predictor variables.
Meng, X. L. (1994). Multiple-imputation inferences with uncongenial sources of input. Statistical Science, 9(4), 538-558.
R Core Team (2023). R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing. https://www.R-project.org/
Rubin, D. B. (1987). Multiple imputation for nonresponse in surveys. Wiley.
StataCorp (2023). Stata 18 Multiple-Imputation Reference Manual. Stata Press.
van Buuren, S., Brand, J. P., Groothuis-Oudshoorn, C. G., & Rubin, D. B. (2006). Fully conditional specification in multivariate imputation. Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation, 76(12), 1049–1064.
van Buuren, S., & Groothuis-Oudshoorn, K. (2011). mice: Multivariate imputation by chained equations in R. Journal of Statistical Software, 45(3), 1-67.

pgi2labnet – 2. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [2/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17503
1		6
10		3
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		1
50		10
54		2
60		3
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		4
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25284
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0

-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 2nd of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi3labnet – 3. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [3/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17310
1		6
10		1
20		1
25		2
40		3
48		1
50		10
54		1
60		4
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		6
85		2
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25474
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0

-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 3rd of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi4labnet – 4. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [4/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17383
1		5
10		1
20		2
25		1
40		3
48		1
50		11
54		1
60		5
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		6
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25399
100010		1
115857		2
115988		2
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0

-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 4th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi5labnet – 5. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [5/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17407
1		5
10		1
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		1
50		9
54		1
60		4
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		5
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25383
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0

-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 5th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi6labnet – 6. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [6/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17407
1		4
10		1
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		2
50		9
54		2
60		4
75		1
76		3
78		1
80		5
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25379
100010		1
115857		1
115988		2
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0

-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 6th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi7labnet – 7. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [7/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17414
1		6
10		1
20		3
25		1
40		2
48		2
50		10
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		4
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25373
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 7th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi8labnet – 8. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [8/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17390
1		4
10		1
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		1
50		8
54		1
60		4
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		6
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25401
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 8th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained

equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi9labnet – 9. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [9/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17345
1		4
10		1
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		1
50		9
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		8
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25444
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 9th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi10labnet – 10. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [10/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17297
1		4
10		1
20		2
25		1
40		2
48		1
50		7
54		1
60		4
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		4
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25496
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 10th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi11labnet – 11. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [11/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17467
1		4
10		1
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		2
50		9
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		5
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25323
100010		1
115857		2
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 11th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi12labnet – 12. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [12/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17349
1		6
10		2
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		1
50		7
54		1
60		4
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		9
85		3
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25434
100010		1
115857		1
115988		2
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 12th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi13labnet – 13. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [13/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17532
1		4
10		1
20		3
25		1
40		2
48		2
50		10
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		2
78		1
80		8
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25252
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 13th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi14labnet – 14. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [14/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17381
1		8
10		1
20		1
25		1
40		2
48		2
50		10
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		5
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25404
100010		1
115857		2
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 14th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgi15labnet – 15. Imputed Current Net Labour Inc. (Euros) [15/15]

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0		17340
1		6
10		1
20		1
25		2
40		2
48		1
50		9
54		1
60		3
75		1
76		1
78		1
80		5
85		1
...	(3984 rows omitted)	25449
100010		1
115857		1
115988		1
126294		1
130791		1
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable contains the respondents' net labour income (PGLABNET) with missing values replaced by the 15th of 15 imputations as generated by multiple imputation by chained equations (Rubin, 1987; van Buuren et al., 2006). For more information on the imputations, see PGI1LABNET.

pgimpnet – Imputation Flag for LABNETxx

? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q43:plabincnet[])*
? How much did you earn last month? If possible, please specify both:
– gross earnings, i.e. wages or salaries before deducting taxes and social security
– net earnings, i.e. the amount after deducting taxes and contributions to pension, unemployment and health insurance // net [...] Euro *(from: scp/w3/Q75:plabincnet_n[])*

0	[0] Not imputed	38566
1	[1] Imputed	4263
-1	[-1] No answer	0
-2	[-2] Does not apply	0
-3	[-3] Implausible value	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	[-5] Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	[-7] Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	[-8] Question not part of the questionnaires this wave	0
-9	[-9] Don't want to answer [only CAWI]	0
-10	[-10] Break-off [only CAWI]	0

This variable designates imputations of item-nonresponse in the variable PGLABNET (current net labour income).